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IDENTIFIERS *AGRICOLA

ABSTRACT

This bibliography lists materials available from the National Agricultural Library's (NAL) AGRICOLA database that relate to rural poverty in the United States. The bibliography was derived from a search of books, journal articles, research reports, government documents, conference papers, and audiovisual aids that have been entered into the database since January 1979. The 219 citations include the NAL call number, author, place of publication, publisher, journal information, media format, language, and descriptors. In some cases, an abstract is included. Materials are concerned with children, economic conditions, economic development, rural education, employment, health care, household income, rural housing, labor market, minority groups, poverty, rural communities, rural conditions, rural development, rural economy, women, and the rural poor. Also provides information on the Rural Information Center, a joint project of NAL and the Extension Service; document delivery services to individuals; and electronic mail access for interlibrary loan requests. Includes author and subject indexes. (LP)

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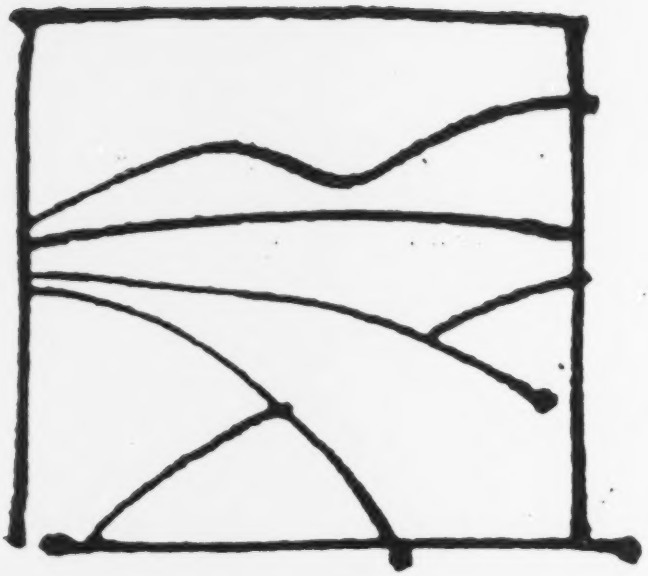
ISSN: 1052-5378

Poverty in Rural America

January 1980 - June 1993

QB 94-01

Quick Bibliography Series



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Poverty in Rural America

January 1980 - June 1993

Quick Bibliography Series: QB 94-01
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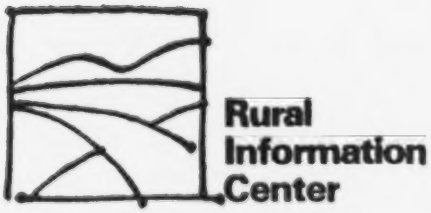
219 citations in English from AGRICOLA

Patricia La Caille John
Rural Information Center



National Agricultural Library Beltsville, Maryland 20705-2351 December 1993

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John, Patricia La Caille
Poverty in rural America.
(Quick bibliography series ; 94-01)
1. Rural poor--United States--Bibliography. I. Title.
aZ5071.N3 no.94-01

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ONTYME	NAL/LB
TWX/TELEX	Number is 710-828-0506 NAL LEND. This number may only be used for ILL requests.
FTS2000	A12NALLEND
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Interlibrary Loan Department
Agriculture University
Heartland, IA 56789

Dr. Smith Faculty Ag School

Canadian Journal of Soil Science 1988 v 68(1): 17-27
DeJong, R. Comparison of two soil-water models under semi-arid growing conditions
Ver: AGRICOLA
Remarks: Not available at IU or in region.
NAL CA: 56.8 C162

Auth: C. Johnson CCL Maxcost: $15.00

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database between January 1979
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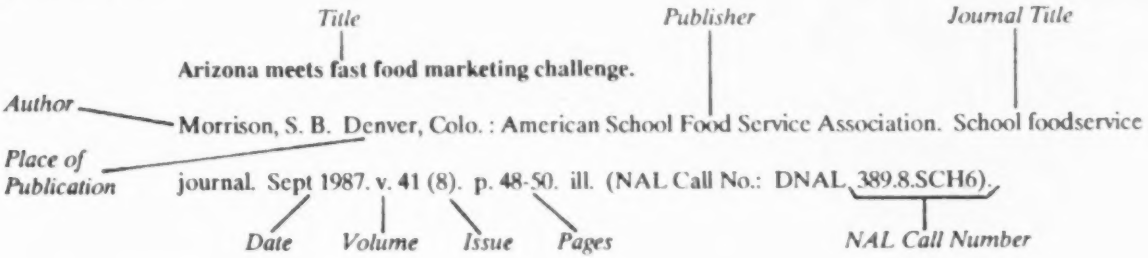
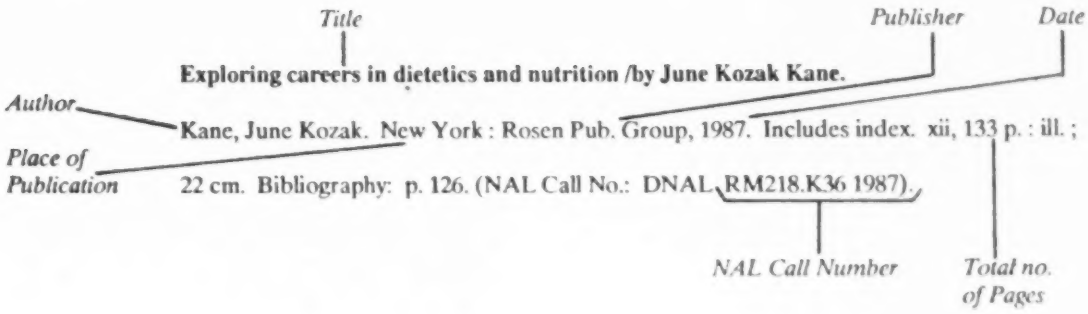
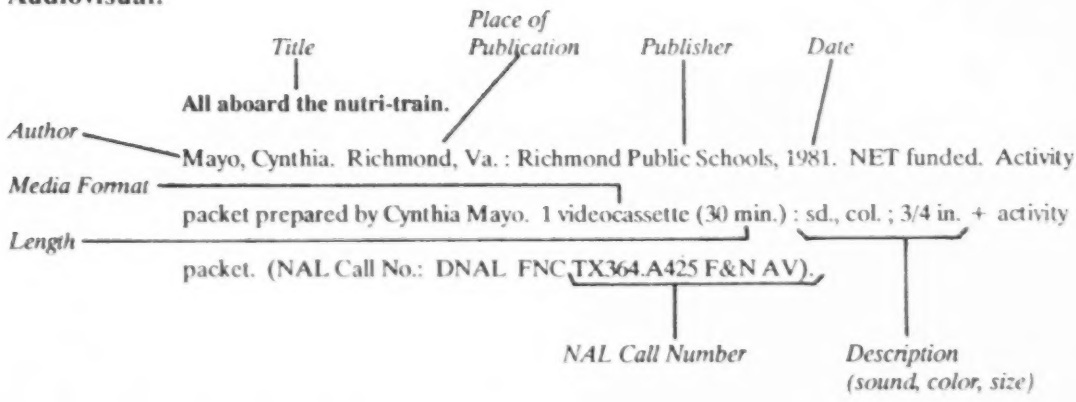
Journal Article:



Book:


Title
Publisher
Date
Exploring careers in dietetics and nutrition /by June Kozak Kane.
Author
Kane, June Kozak. New York : Rosen Pub. Group, 1987. Includes index. xii, 133 p. : ill. ;
Place of Publication
22 cm. Bibliography: p. 126. (NAL Call No.: DNAL RM218.K36 1987).
NAL Call Number
Total no. of Pages

Audiovisual:


Title
Place of Publication
Publisher
Date
All aboard the nutri-train.
Author
Mayo, Cynthia. Richmond, Va. : Richmond Public Schools, 1981. NET funded. Activity
Media Format
packet prepared by Cynthia Mayo. 1 videocassette (30 min.) : sd., col. ; 3/4 in. + activity
Length
packet. (NAL Call No.: DNAL FNC TX364.A425 F&N AV).
NAL Call Number
Description (sound, color, size)

POVERTY IN RURAL AMERICA

SEARCH STRATEGY

Line Command

1. exs sausa/user 9018
2. ss (rural or nonmetro? or local or county or counties or town?)/ti, de, eng
3. ss (poor or poverty or homeless? or low()income? or public()welfare or public()assistance) /ti,de,eng
4. ss (s3 not rural()welfare not social()welfare)/ti, de
5. ss ((py = 1980:1983 or (py = 1984:1987))
6. ss py = 1988:1993
7. ss s4 and (s5 or s6)

Poverty In Rural America

1 **NAL Call No: 280.8 J822**

African Americans in rural society: needed directions in public policy.

Allen, J.E.; Christy, R.D.

Ames, Iowa : American Agricultural Economics Association.

American journal of agricultural economics v. 74 (3): p. 826-835; 1992 Aug. Paper presented at the ASSA winter meeting, January 3-5, 1992, New Orleans, Louisiana. Discussion by H. Williamson, Jr., p. 834-835. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Blacks; Rural areas; Labor market; Rural development; Human resources; Socioeconomic status; Characteristics; Income; Poverty; Education

2 **NAL Call No: HT401.R94**

Agricultural change, community change, and rural poverty.

Fitchen, J.M.

University Park, Pa. : Rural Sociological Society.

The Rural sociologist v. 8 (2): p. 104-119; 1988 Apr. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: New York; Dairy farming; Farm indebtedness; Rural areas; Agricultural structure; Structural change; Rural communities; Poverty; Social change

3 **NAL Call No: 280.29 AM3A**

Agricultural cooperatives for small-scale agricultural and rural communities.

Christy, R.D.; Gebremedhin, T.G.

Washington, D.C. : American Institute of Cooperation.

American cooperation. p. 125-134. ill; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Small farms; Rural communities; Cooperatives; Low income groups; Agricultural structure

4 **NAL Call No: HC10.E85**

Agricultural productivity, partible inheritance, and the demographic response to rural poverty: an examination of the Spanish Southwest (New Mexico).

Libecap, G.D.; Alter, G.

New York, Academic Press.

Explorations in economic history v. 19 (2): p. 184-200; Apr 1982. 3 p. ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: New Mexico

5 **NAL Call No: HT401.S72**

Agriculture and rural development issues in the South: historical perspective and overview.

Hite, J.C.

Mississippi State, Miss. : The Center.

SRDC series - Southern Rural Development Center (104): p. 1-11; 1987 Dec. Also numbered as SNREC Publication No. 25, Nov. 1987. Paper presented at a proceedings of a regional workshop on Agriculture and Rural Development Issues in the South, Knoxville, Tennessee, May 14-15, 1987. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South central states of U.S.A.; South eastern states of U.S.A.; Rural development; History; Poverty; Industrialization; Agricultural development

6 **NAL Call No: S539.5.R42**

Analysis of farm size on rural poverty (Louisiana, statistics).

Davis, L.

Baton Rouge : The University.

Research bulletin - Southern University v. 2 (2): p. 1-14. maps; Apr 1980. 10 ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: Louisiana

7 **NAL Call No: LC5146.R47**

An analysis of selected economic, social, and fiscal indicators for nonmetropolitan school classification schemes.

Reeder, R.J.

Orono, Me. : College of Education, University of Maine.

Journal of research in rural education v. 8 (3): p. 29-46, 69-73; 1992. In the special issue: Toward the construction of a federal policy-impact code for a classifying the nation's rural school districts. Responses by P.M. Nachtigal, p. 69-70, and R.D. Bhaerman, p. 71-73. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Public schools; Rural areas; Economic indicators; Social indicators; Fiscal policy; Employment; Income; Poverty; Education

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8 NAL Call No: HC110.P6A498
Analysis of the 1980 census data pertaining to rural poverty conditions.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : The Council,.
121 p. : ill. ; 28 cm. (HAC report). "September 1984. Includes bibliographical references (p. 80-88).

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Economic conditions; United States; Census, 1980; Rural poor; United States; Poverty

9 NAL Call No: HT401.R94
Appalachia in the information age: a new chance for change?
Carter, M.V.; Osbourne, G.L.
University Park, Pa. : Rural Sociological Society.
The Rural sociologist v. 7 (1): p. 38-43; 1987 Jan. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural areas; Diffusion of information; Economic impact; Poverty; Technical progress; Innovations; Literature reviews

10 NAL Call No: KF27.5.H8 1988f
Appalachia revisited the persistence of hunger and poverty in West Virginia : hearing before the Select Committee on Hunger, House of Representatives, One Hundredth Congress, second session, hearing held in Montgomery, WV, June 24, 1988.
United States. Congress. House. Select Committee on Hunger
Washington [D.C.] : U.S. G.P.O. : For sale by the Supt. of Docs., Congressional Sales Office, U.S. G.P.O.,.
iii, 1 8 p. : ill., 1 map ; 24 cm. Distributed to some depository libraries in microfiche. Serial no. 100-28. Item 1009-B-11, 1009-C-11 (microfiche).

Language: English

Descriptors: West Virginia; Rural conditions; Food relief; West Virginia; Rural poor; West Virginia

Abstract: This hearing, held in Montgomery, WV, examines the impact of poverty and hunger on low-income West Virginia families. Testimony is received from private citizens, program administrators, and emergency aid providers. The adequacy and utilization level of the AFDC, WIC, and food stamp programs is discussed.

11 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO
Ashe County, North Carolina (Low-income rural counties, historical background, economic profile).
Rash, J.O. Jr; McCann, G.C.; Farr, M.G.
Knoxville, Tenn., Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station.
Southern cooperative series bulletin (273): p. 12-17; Jan 1982.

Language: English

Descriptors: North Carolina

12 NAL Call No: HD101.S6
Assessing the research framework and institutional context for rural development policy.
McGranahan, D.A.
Experiment, Ga. : The Association.
Southern journal of agricultural economics - Southern Agricultural Economics Association v. 24 (1): p. 105-119; 1992 Jul. Discussions by J.E. Allen, p. 111-116 and D.B. Schweikhardt, p. 117-119. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Southern states of U.S.A.; Rural development; Development policy; Rural areas; Income; Employment; Rural economy; Human resources; Poverty; Labor market; Rural urban relations

13 NAL Call No: 100 AR42
Barriers to quality housing in twenty-five low-income rural counties in Arkansas.
McCray, J.W.
AR
Fayetteville, Ark., The Station.
Bulletin - Arkansas, Agricultural Experiment Station (845): 24 p.; June 1980. 13 ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: Arkansas

14 NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68
Birthweight-specific mortality: Important inequalities remain.
Baker, S.L.; Kotelchuck, M.
Burlington, Vt. : Journal of Rural Health.
The Journal of rural health v. 5 (2): p. 155-170; 1989 Apr. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Massachusetts; South Carolina; Neonatal mortality; Low birth weight infants;

Rural areas; Rural urban relations; Blacks; Poverty; Medical services

15 NAL Call No: 281.9 P942
The black working poor in the rural South: an overview.
Allen, J.E.; Thompson, A.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University.
Proceedings of the ... Annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference (47th): p. 131-144; 1989.
In the series analytic: Outreach to the Rural Disadvantaged: issues and strategies for the 21st century / edited by N. Baharanyi, R. Zabawa, W. Hill.
Meeting held December 3-5, 1989, Tuskegee, Alabama. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Southern states of U.S.A.; Blacks; Poverty; Rural areas; Socioeconomic status; Family structure; Working population; Development policy; Rural development

16 NAL Call No: HN59.2.D35
Broken heartland the rise of America's rural ghetto.
Davidson, Osha Gray
New York : Free Press ; Toronto : Collier Macmillan Canada ; New York : Maxwell Maxmillan [i.e. Macmillan] International,.
xiii, 206 p. ; 25 cm. Includes bibliographical references (p. 187-198) and index.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Rural conditions; United States; Social conditions; 1980-; Rural poor; Farmers

17 NAL Call No: HD1755.P76 1988
California's rural poor: correlations with "rurality," economic structure, and social dimensions.
Rochin, R.I.; Kawamura, Y.; Gwynn, D.B.; Dolber-Smith, E.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University, [1989?].
Rural development issues of the nineties : perspectives from the social sciences : the 46th annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference proceedings, December 4-6, 1988. Tuskegee University. p. 63-88; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: California; Poverty; Rural areas; Urban areas; Economic situation; Social indicators

18 NAL Call No: HD7289.U5C37
A Catalogue of information sources on rural housing and poverty.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : The Council,.
39 p. ; 28 cm. (HAC report). August 1985.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Economic conditions; Bibliography; Housing, Rural; United States; Bibliography; Poverty; Bibliography; Rural poor; Housing; United States; Bibliography

19 NAL Call No: HN90.C65
Change and persistence in poverty rates.
Bloomquist, L.E.
Ames, Iowa : North Central Regional Center for Rural Development.
Community economic vitality : major trends and selected issues / by Gene F. Summers with the collaboration of F. Horton ... [et al.]. p. 61-68; 1988. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Men; Women; Rural communities; Economic development; Poverty; Regionalization; Industry; Labor; Employment; Demography; Characteristics; Change

20 NAL Call No: R2052
Changes in farm poverty in Wisconsin., Rev.
Saupe, William E.; Garland, William R.; Streeter, Deborah
1980.
7 p. Document available from: Agricultural Bulletin Bldg., 1535 Observatory Drive, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706.

Language: English

Descriptors: Resource management; Rural; Farm economics; Family economics; Living levels; Farm management; Real income; Living standards

Abstract: This publication deals with the incidence of poverty in Wisconsin's small-farm sector, with the circumstances and characteristics of low income farm families, and with recent changes in the situation.

21 NAL Call No: HC110.P6G45
The changing characteristics of the nonmetro poor.
Getz, Virginia K.; Hoppe, Robert A.
Iowa City, Iowa School of Social Work, University

of Iowa.
p. 29-44 : ill. ; 28 cm. Reprinted from Social Development Issues, v. 7, no. 1, Spring 1983. Paper presented at the Seventh Annual National Institute on Social Work in Rural Areas. Caption title.

Language: English

Descriptors: Rural poor; United States

22 NAL Call No: HT401.R47
The changing context of rural economic policy in the United States.
Brown, D.L.; Deavers, K.L.
Greenwich, Conn. : JAI Press.
Research in rural sociology and development v. 4: p. 255-275. ill; 1989. In the series analytic: Rural Labor Markets / guest editors; W.W. Falk and T.A. Lyson. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural economy; Economic policy; Structural change; Industrialization; Farm indebtedness; Unemployment; Poverty; Population dynamics; Migration; Trends; Federal government

23 NAL Call No: HT401.R94
The changing face of poverty.
Sofranko, A.J.; Fliegel, F.C.
Ames, Iowa : Rural Sociological Society.
The Rural sociologist v. 5 (5): p. 331-336; 1985 Sep. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Illinois; Rural population; Poverty; Elderly; Family structure

24 NAL Call No: HT390.G74
Changing regional inequalities in North Carolina, 1928-82.
Day, F.A.
Lexington, Ky. : College of Business and Economics, University of Kentucky.
Growth and change v. 18 (1): p. 13-31. maps; 1987. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: North Carolina; Rural urban relations; Economic sociology; Social change; Trends; Low income groups; Regional surveys; Income distribution; Infant mortality; History

25 NAL Call No: 100 T25F
Characteristics of children valued by rural Appalachian mothers.
Southworth, L.E.; Peterson, G.W.
Knoxville, Tenn. : The Station.
Tennessee farm and home science - Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station (117): p. 14-16; 1981 Jan. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Tennessee; Mothers; Children; Rural population; Urban population; Values; Low income groups

26 NAL Call No: aHT392.A53 no.52
Characteristics of poverty in nonmetro counties.
Morrissey, Elizabeth S.
United States, Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service : [Supt. of Docs., U.S. G.P.O., distributor],.
iv, 10 p. : ill., 1 map ; 28 cm. (Rural development research report ; no. 52). Distributed to depository libraries in microfiche. "July 1985", P. iii. Bibliography: p. 10.

Language: English

Descriptors: Poverty; Research; United States; Rural poor; United States

27 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
Child poverty and the changing rural family.
Lichter, D.T.; Eggebeen, D.J.
Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 57 (2): p. 151-172; 1992. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Children; Poverty; Rural areas; Urban areas; Comparisons; Family structure; Economic impact; Demography; Standardization; Employed women; Education; Family size

Abstract: Our main objective is to give demographic perspective to changes since 1960 in the comparative economic circumstances of nonmetropolitan and metropolitan children. Specifically, we examine absolute and relative poverty rates using child records from the 1960, 1970, and 1980 Public Use Microdata Samples and from the 1990 March annual demographic file of the Current Population Survey. Results reveal that more than one-in-five nonmetropolitan children today are poor, an increasing proportion are deeply impoverished, and a growing share are living in

families with incomes lagging standards typical of the average American family. Changes in family structure accounted for roughly 60 percent of the increase in nonmetropolitan child poverty during the 1980s. Positive economic effects associated with increasing female employment, rising education levels, and declining family size in nonmetropolitan areas were more than offset by the deleterious effects of changing family structure. And the persistently higher rates of nonmetropolitan than metropolitan child poverty cannot be explained away by compositional differences in parental employment patterns, educational levels, or family size. Our results suggest that recent changes in family formation and structure cannot be disassociated from the changing economic welfare of children, especially for those living in nonmetropolitan America.

28 NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68
Children and pregnant women.
Lawhorne, L.; Zweig, S.; Tinker, H.
Kansas City, Mo. : National Rural Health Association.
The Journal of rural health v. 6 (4): p. 365-377; 1990 Oct. In series analytic: A Decade of Rural Health Research: Looking Back, Thinking Ahead / edited by R.T. Coward, J.W. Dwyer and M.K. Miller. Literature review. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural women; Pregnancy; Children; Health care; Health insurance; Maternity services; Demography; Rural areas; Poverty; Hospitals; Research; Literature reviews

29 NAL Call No: 1.90 C2OU8
Children in nonmetro America: economic well-being in a family context.
Rogers, C.C.
Washington, D.C. : The Department.
Outlook - Proceedings, Agricultural Outlook Conference, U.S. Department of Agriculture. p. 370-384; 1990 Apr. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural youth; Children; Income distribution; Poverty; Trends

30 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO
Clarke County, Alabama (Low-income rural counties, history, economic development).
Vanlandingham, C.
Knoxville, Tenn., Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station.
Southern cooperative series bulletin (273): p. 18-23; Jan 1982. 3 ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: Alabama

31 NAL Call No: HN90.C6N4
Communities left behind: again.
Wilkinson, K.P.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. G.P.O. : for sale by the Supt of Docs, Congressional Sales Off.
New dimensions in rural policy : building upon our heritage : studies prepared for the use of the Subcommittee on Agriculture and Transportation of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States. p. 341-346; 1986. (S. prt. ; 99-153). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural communities; Urban rural migration; Poverty; Rural development; Rural urban relations

32 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO
Community financial resources available for housing in selected low-income counties of five Southern States (Loans, credit).
McCray, J.W.
s.l., (s.n.).
Southern cooperative series bulletin (248): 22 p.; Oct 1980. 10 ref.

Descriptors: USA

33 NAL Call No: 916933(AGE)
Comparison of measures of well-being in Indiana's metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties.
Loose, E.E.
West Lafayette, Ind. : The Service.
CES paper - Purdue University, Cooperative Extension Service. p. 4-5; 1985 Feb.

Language: English

Descriptors: Indiana; Growth; Income; Poverty; Education; Medical services; Health

34 NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68
Competition in health care and the rural poor: An assessment from Arizona's competitive Medicaid experiment.
Kirkman-Liff, B.L.
Burlington, Vt. : Journal of Rural Health.

The Journal of rural health v. 2 (1): p. 23-38; 1986 Jan. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Arizona; Health care; Rural population; Poverty; Medicaid; Market competition; Health care costs; Demography

35 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO

County comparisons (Low-income rural counties, Southeastern United States).

Cleland, C.L.

Knoxville, Tenn., Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station.

Southern cooperative series bulletin (273): p. 70-79. ill; Jan 1982.

Language: English

Descriptors: South Eastern States (USA)

36 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88

Determinants of poverty among rural and urban women who live alone.

Slesinger, D.P.; Cautley, E.

Bozeman, Mont. : Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health.

Rural sociology v. 53 (3): p. 307-320; 1988. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Poverty; Elderly; Women; Rural urban relations; Multivariate analysis; Employment; Education; Age differences; Marriage; Workers; Income

Abstract: We examine the poverty levels of two distinct groups of women who live alone: those under 65 years of age and those 65 and over. On the average, 30 percent of the elderly women who live alone and 21 percent of the younger women are in poverty. Multivariate analyses of poverty rates based on data from the 1980 census indicate that lack of participation in the labor force, lower levels of education, and being under 20 or over 50 years of age explain much of the variance for younger women. For elderly women, the most important variables were whether they had only social security income, had less education, and were nonwhite. In both age groups, women in small towns or rural areas were more likely to be in poverty than those in central cities or suburbs when all other variables were controlled.

37 NAL Call No: HV701.C51

Developing partnerships between families and service providers in rural Vermont.

Horel, L.

Washington, D.C. : Office of Human Development Services, Department of Health and Human Services.

Children today v. 16 (1): p. 17-19. ill; 1987 Jan.

Language: English

Descriptors: Vermont; Low income groups; Rural communities; Family structure; Welfare services

38 NAL Call No: HD1755.P76 1988

The dynamics of rural impoverization: community studies in upstate New York.

Fitchen, J.M.

Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University, [1989?].

Rural development issues of the nineties : perspectives from the social sciences : the 46th annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference proceedings, December 4-6, 1988. Tuskegee University. p. 43-49; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: New York; Poverty; Rural areas

39 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88

Economic development and African Americans in the Mississippi Delta.

Gray, P.A.

Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.

Rural sociology v. 56 (2): p. 238-246; 1991. In the series analytic: Minorities in rural society / edited by J. Gilbert. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Mississippi; Blacks; Economic development; Race relations; Poverty; Social change; Industry; Rural areas; History

Abstract: This paper presents the results of an exploratory study of African Americans and underdevelopment in the Mississippi Delta. The primary focus is on race-specific factors and their associations with social and economic development in the Delta. Data were obtained from The Southern Growth Policy's Southern County-Level Data Files (U.S. Department of Agriculture 1985) and a content analysis of racial conflicts in Mississippi beginning with the 1950's through the 1980's. The results of the analysis show that racial conflicts and high concentration of poor African Americans are associated with the lack of new technology industries in Mississippi's core Delta counties.

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40 NAL Call No: HT421.S63
Economic status of elderly is a more severe problem in nonmetropolitan areas.
Meyers, S.S.
St. Paul, Minn. : The Service.
Sociology of rural life - Minnesota University, Agricultural Extension Service v. 9 (3): p. 1-2, 7; 1987.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural areas; Elderly; Socioeconomic status; Poverty; Income distribution; Health care; Community involvement

41 NAL Call No: HD1401.J68
Economic structure and rural development in Georgia.
McNamara, K.T.; Green, G.P.
Athens, Ga. : Agric. Econ. Assoc. of Ga. & the Div. of Agric. Econ., Univ. of Ga.
Journal of agribusiness v. 6 (1): p. 33-38; 1988 Feb. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Georgia; Rural communities; Rural development; Economic development; Structural change; Population change; Poverty; Manufacture; Employment

42 NAL Call No: HD1751.A1S73
Education: a solution for rural poverty?
Clouser, R.L.
Gainesville, Fla. : The Department.
Staff paper - University of Florida, Food and Resource Economics Department, Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (350): 15 p.; 1989 Mar. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Poverty; Rural areas; Quality of life; Educational policy; Labor market; Employment; Public services; Infrastructure

43 NAL Call No: HD1755.P76 1988
Education and the socioeconomic decay of the rural south.
Skees, J.R.; Swanson, L.E.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University, [1989?].
Rural development issues of the nineties : perspectives from the social sciences : the 46th annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference proceedings, December 4-6, 1988. Tuskegee University. p. 109-133; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Southern states of U.S.A.; Education; Rural areas; Economic development; Poverty

44 NAL Call No: HD9007.K4K43
Education reform and income: some issues facing Kentucky.
Goetz, S.J.; Debertin, D.L.
Lexington, Ky. : The Service.
Agribusiness news for Kentucky - University of Kentucky, Cooperative Extension Service (75): p. 4-10; 1991 Oct.

Language: English

Descriptors: Kentucky; Educational reform; Income; Public expenditure; Rural urban relations; Poverty; Legislation

45 NAL Call No: 1.90 C2OU8
The effect of economic stress on family structure.
Swanson, L.L.; Dacquel, L.T.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Dept. of Agriculture.
Outlook. p. 532-544; 1993 Mar. Paper presented at the conference "Agriculture's changing horizon," December 1-3, 1992, Washington, DC. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Family structure; Rural areas; Unemployment; Poverty

46 NAL Call No: HD1773.A5U8
Emerging issues in the rural South for the twenty-first century.
Arrington, R. Jr
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University.
Ushering in the twenty first century : emphasis on the rural South / editor, Thomas T. Williams. p. 11-15; 1987. Papers presented at the 44th Professional Agricultural Workers Conference, December 7-9, 1986, at Tuskegee University, Tuskegee, Alabama.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; South central states of U.S.A.; Rural areas; Poverty; Economic situation; Regional development; Rural development

47 NAL Call No: aHT392.A53 no.67
Employment growth helps some but not nonmetro all households a case study in 10 Georgia Counties.

Larson, Donald K.
United States, Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service,.
vii, 20 p. : ill., map ; 28 cm. (Rural development research report ; no. 67). Cover title. July 1987. Bibliography: p. 15-17.

Language: English

Descriptors: Labor supply; Georgia; Manpower policy, Rural; Georgia; Rural poor; Employment; Georgia; Cost and standard of living; Georgia

48 **NAL Call No: HN90.C6N4**
Employment in rural America in the mid-1980's.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. G.P.O. : for sale by the Supt of Docs, Congressional Sales Off.
New dimensions in rural policy : building upon our heritage : studies prepared for the use of the Subcommittee on Agriculture and Transportation of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States. p. 144-157; 1986. (S. prt. ; 99-153). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural population; Employment; Poverty; Rural urban relations; Population dynamics

49 **NAL Call No: HN79.N4F58**
Endangered spaces, enduring places change, identity, and survival in rural America.
Fitchen, Janet M.
Boulder, Colo. : Westview Press,.
xiv, 314 p. : ill. ; 24 cm. Includes bibliographical references and index.

Language: English

Descriptors: New York (State); Rural conditions; Farm life; Rural poor; Community organization

50 **NAL Call No: 281.28 R88**
Estimating the effects of community resource development efforts on county quality of life (Rural development programs and low-income rural areas, USDA, Arkansas).
Miller, M.K.; Voth, D.E.; Chapman, D.D.
College Station, TX : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 49 (1): p. 37-66; Spring, 1984. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Arkansas

51 **NAL Call No: HQ1.J44**
Ethnic and resistance differences among poor families.
Kutner, N.G.; Kutner, M.H.
Alberta : The Journal.
Journal of comparative family studies v. 18 (3): p. 463-470; 1987. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Poverty; Ethnicity; Urban areas; Rural areas; Family structure; Child rearing practices; Parent child relationships

52 **NAL Call No: HN90.C6N6**
Expenditure trends and measures of local fiscal austerity.
Stinson, T.F.
Ithaca, N.Y. : The Center, Cornell University.
Publication - Northeast Regional Center for Rural Development [35]: p. 45-70; 1984 Apr. Paper presented at a Conference on "Local Government Finance Policy & Financial Management: Extension and Research Perspectives for the 1980's," Sept. 26-28, 1983, Walber's on the Delaware. Comments by D.E. Wilcox, p. 71-78. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Local government; Public expenditure; Trends; Fiscal policy; Poverty; Public services

53 **NAL Call No: aHN90.C6R78**
Extent of malnourishment among the rural poor.
Shotland, J.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
Rural development perspectives : RDP v. 5 (3): p. 15-19. ill; 1989 Jun. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural population; Poverty; Malnutrition; Nutritional disorders; Nutrition surveys; Food consumption

54
Family day care comes to Lewiston.
Jensen, Catherine Tim
FNS
Washington, USDA, Food and Nutrition Service.
Food Nutr v. 10 (1): p. 18-23. ill; Feb 1980.

Language: English

Descriptors: Maine; Child care; Child Care Food Program; Nutrition education; Children; Rural areas; Low income groups; Child nutrition programs

Abstract: Day care is becoming a necessity in rural areas. A family day care network, sponsored by the Lewiston-based Catholic Diocese of Maine, was organized in 1974. It provides care for 187 children, 2/3 of whom qualify for USDA reduced price or free meals, in 37 homes. Visibility, licensing, and distance were all major factors in setting up the network. The Diocese, a Child Care Food Program sponsor, reimburses the homes for each breakfast, lunch, supper, or snack served. Homes must be spons

55 NAL Call No: HQ763.F35
Family planning clinic services in U.S. counties, 1983.
Torres, A.; Forrest, J.D.
New York, N.Y. : Alan Guttmacher Institute.
Family planning perspectives v. 19 (31): p. 54-58; 1987 Mar. Includes statistical data. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Family planning; Health clinics; Poverty; Risks; Counties; Women; Public services

56 NAL Call No: aHT392.A53
The family support act of 1988: a historical perspective.
Skinner, M.; Greenstein, R.; Steinmetz, S.
Washington, D.C. : The Service.
Rural development research report - United States Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (83): p. 32-51; 1993 Apr. In the series analytic: The family support act: will it work in rural areas? / edited by R.A. Hoppe. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Families; Social legislation; Federal programs; Poverty; Welfare services; History; Rural areas

57 NAL Call No: aHT392.A53
The Family Support Act, our beliefs, and rural America.
Hoppe, R.A.
Washington, D.C. : The Service.
Rural development research report - United States Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (83): p. 1-21; 1993 Apr. In the series analytic: The family support act: will it work in rural areas? / edited by R.A. Hoppe. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Social legislation; Families; Federal programs; Poverty; Socioeconomic status; Rural areas

58 NAL Call No: HT401.R94
Farm poverty in the sand-clay hills of Mississippi and Tennessee.
Munoz, R.; Crecink, J.
University Park, Pa. : Rural Sociological Society.
The Rural sociologist v. 6 (4): p. 265-271; 1986 Jul. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Mississippi; Tennessee; Rural areas; Poverty; Farm families; Blacks; Small farms; Counties; Farm surveys; Farm income; Non-farm income; Household income

59 NAL Call No: HN79.A13R87
Farm structure and local society well-being in the South.
Skees, J.R.; Swanson, L.E.
Boulder : Westview Press.
The Rural South in crisis : challenges for the future / edited by Lionel J. Beaulieu. p. 141-157; 1988. (Rural studies series). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; South central states of U.S.A.; Farm structure; Rural society; Quality of life; Rural communities; Populism; Structural change; Unemployment; Household income; Poverty; Income distribution

60 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
Farming patterns, rural restructuring, and poverty: a comparative regional analysis.
Lobao, L.M.; Schulman, M.D.
Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 56 (4): p. 565-602; 1991. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Farming; Patterns; Poverty; Rural areas; Economic development; Structural change; Agrarian reform; Politics; Regionalization; Comparisons; Statistical data

Abstract: This study examines the contentions of

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two recent perspectives on rural economic organization and their implications for poverty. Building from (1) agrarian political economy and (2) the rural restructuring literatures, we present a comparative regional analysis of how farming patterns and other aspects of economic organization differentially affect poverty in rural areas. Data are based on 2,349 nonmetropolitan U.S. counties for the 1970-1980 period. Nonhired labor-dependent, family-operated farming (smaller and larger family farming) has relatively similar cross-regional effects on rural poverty. The effects of industrialized farming are more spatially variant, suggesting that this type of farming is integrated into regional political economies in different ways than are simple commodity units. However, farming patterns have only a small effect on rural poverty relative to other factors, such as the local employment structure, characteristics of the population, and geographic location. The results of this study highlight the need to move beyond the farm sector to understand both the dynamics of this sector and the socioeconomic consequences of rural restructuring. More broadly, the study underscores the importance of testing general sociological relationships under different spatial (e.g., regional) contexts.

61 **NAL Call No: HD7289.U5F37 1987**
Farmland preservation and affordable housing meeting both needs., Draft.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : The Council,.
ix, 53 leaves ; 28 cm. Proceedings of a seminar, February 26, 1987. March 1987.

Language: English

Descriptors: Housing, Rural; United States; Congresses; Rural poor; Housing; United States; Congresses; Land use, Rural; United States; Congresses; Agricultural conservation; United States; Congresses

62 **NAL Call No: S97.R47 v.70,no.5**
The feasibility of establishing marketing cooperatives among low income farmers in six North Carolina counties Report no. 1. Franklin County.
Coley, Basil G; Tenny, Pieter Van Leeuwen
North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University
Greensboro, N. C. : The North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University,.
iii, 37 p. ; 23 cm. (Research bulletin series ; v. 70, no. 5). Spring 1981. Includes bibligraphical references (p. 37).

Language: English

Descriptors: Farm produce; North Carolina; Marketing; Research

63 **NAL Call No: S97.R47 v.72 no.8**
The feasibility of establishing marketing cooperatives among low income farmers in six North Carolina counties. Report number 3. Granville County,.
Coley, Basil G.; Williams, David Richard
North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University
Greensboro, N. C. : North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University; G90 3:F28 vol. 72/no. 8.
v, 40 p. ; 23 cm. (Research bulletin series ; v. 72, no. 8). Bibliography : p. 40.

Language: English

Descriptors: Farm produce; North Carolina; Marketing; Research; Statistics

64 **NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68**
Financing rural health and medical services.
Straub, L.A.
Kansas City, Mo. : National Rural Health Association.
The Journal of rural health v. 6 (4): p. 467-484; 1990 Oct. In series analytic: A Decade of Rural Health Research: Looking Back, Thinking Ahead / edited by R.T. Coward, J.W. Dwyer and M.K. Miller. Literature review. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Health care; Health services; Rural areas; Health care costs; Finance; Hospitals; Community health services; Health centers; Low income groups; Elderly; Social benefits; Literature reviews; Research

65 **NAL Call No: TX341.N88**
Folacin and iron status of adolescents from low-income rural households.
Bailey, L.B.; Wagner, P.A.; Christakis, G.J.; Davis, C.G.
New York, Pergamon, 1981-.
Nutrition research v. 2 (4): 397-407. ill., charts; July/Aug 1982. Supported in part by the Science and Education Administration, of the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture under Grant No. 5901-0410-0122-0 from the Competitive Research Grants Office. Includes 26 references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Household surveys; Rural areas; Folate; Iron nutriture; Adolescents (12-19 years); Nutritional status; Socioeconomic influences; Racial differences

Abstract: Folacin (F) and iron inadequacies were identified in a significant number of a group of 79 black and white adolescents (ages 11-18) from low income households. Red blood cell concentrations of F were below 140 mg/ml in almost half the subjects (45%), while 56% of the F levels in serum were below 6 mg/ml. Further, low levels (below 16%) of transferrin saturation (TS) were found in 25% of the 96 female subjects and 12% of the males. TS increased with age of the male subjects, but decreased with the age of the females. Anemia (exhibited by hemoglobin (Hb) levels below 12 g/dl) was found in 13% of the black, but only 2% of the white subjects. Average red blood cell levels of Hb and lower red cell volumes also were found in blacks. (wz)

66 NAL Call No: KF27.5.H8 1991b
Food assistance in rural communities problems, prospects, and ideas from urban programs : hearing before the Select Committee on Hunger, House of Representatives, One Hundred Second Congress, first session, hearing held in Fort Wayne, IN, April 5, 1991.
United States. Congress. House. Select Committee on Hunger
Washington [D.C.] : U.S. G.P.O. : For sale by the U.S. G.P.O., Supt. of Docs., Congressional Sales Office; Y 4.H 89:102-1.
iii, 114 p. : ill. ; 23 cm. Distributed to some depository libraries in microfiche. Serial no. 102-1. Includes bibliographical references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Food relief; Public welfare

Abstract: The hearing examines the problems of hunger in the United States by hearing testimony from individuals and groups that work with the hungry, in particular, those around Fort Wayne, Indiana.

67
Food stamp changes help the rural poor.
Jensen, Catherine Tim
FNS
Washington, USDA, Food and Nutrition Service.
Food Nutr v. 10 (1): p. 2-5; Feb 1980.

Language: English

Descriptors: Alaska; Wyoming; Food stamp programs; Elderly (65 + years); Rural areas; American Indians; Navahos; Low income groups; Participation

Abstract: Eliminating the purchase requirement for food stamps and issuing them by mail increased participation in the program by the rural poor. Participation in the smallest, most rural areas increased 42 percent versus 8 percent in the largest, most urban areas. The Southwest increased participation by 31 percent and the Southeast and Mountain Plains by 32 percent; these regions consist of predominantly rural states. The most rural states within regions showed the largest increases, e.g., Ala

68 NAL Call No: HC107.A13A6
Ford Foundation trustees visit Appalachian Kentucky.
Duncan, C.M.
Washington, D.C. : Applachian Regional Commission.
Appalachia v. 21 (1): p. 43-44. maps; 1988.

Language: English

Descriptors: Kentucky; Rural areas; Poverty; Economic development; Development projects

69 NAL Call No: HN49.C6S5
Free the children breaking the cycle of poverty : summary of the 1987 final report.
Shelby County Culture of Poverty Think Tank
Memphis, Tenn. : The Think Tank,.
63 p. : ill. ; 28 cm. October, 1987. A program designed to break the cycle of poverty in Memphis and Shelby County, Tennessee.

Language: English

Descriptors: Poor; Poverty; Human services

Abstract: This document outlines a program designed to break the cycle of poverty in Memphis and Shelby County Tennessee. The program focuses on children and youth with plans to attack the root causes of poverty. The comprehensive program relies heavily on the support of parents. Goals, program start-up, implementation proposals, first year demonstration program and evaluation are included.

70 NAL Call No: HD1751.C45
Funding new ideas for old objectives: the current case for rural development programs.
Swanson, L.E.; Skees, J.R.
Merrifield, Va. : American Agricultural Economic Association.
Choices : the magazine of food, farm and resource issues v. 2 (4): p. 8-11; 1987.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural development; Economic development; Fiscal policy; Educational reform; Poverty; Agricultural policy; Farm indebtedness; Development plans

71 NAL Call No: HC107.A13A6
Going back to the ABC's.
Wechsler, J.
Washington, D.C. : Applachian Regional Commission.
Appalachia v. 21 (1): p. 34-37, 39-42. ill; 1988.

Language: English

Descriptors: North Carolina; Rural society; Adult learning; Literacy; Low income groups

72 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO
Hancock County, Tennessee (Low-income rural counties, history, economic development).
Cleland, C.L.
Knoxville, Tenn., Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station.
Southern cooperative series bulletin (273): p. 32-39; Jan 1982. 4 ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: Tennessee

73 NAL Call No: HV696.F6M67
Higher prices, fewer choices shopping for food in rural America.
Morris, Patricia McGrath; Bellinger, Mark
Public Voice for Food and Health Policy
Washington, D.C. : Public Voice for Food and Health Policy,.
viii, 63 p. : ill., map ; 28 cm. May 1990.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Rural conditions; Food prices; United States; Food relief; Government policy; United States; Food stamp program; United States; Food supply; United States; Rural poor; Nutrition; United States

74 NAL Call No: HV4505.H65
The Homeless crisis from a rural perspective.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : Housing Assistance Council,. 14, 28 p. ; 28 cm. (HAC report). September 30, 1987.

Language: English

Descriptors: Shelters for the homeless; United States; Housing, Rural; United States

75 NAL Call No: HV85.H85
Homeless rural children: Alabama's first report.
Drolen, C.S.; Chandler, B.; Roff, L.L.
Cheney, WA : Eastern Washington University.
Human services in the rural environment v. 15 (1): p. 10-15; 1991. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Alabama; Children; Rural youth; Methodology; Regional surveys; Housing; Public services; Public agencies

76 NAL Call No: HM1.A3J65
Homelessness: the extent of the problem.
Breakey, W.R.; Fischer, P.J.
New York, N.Y. : Plenum Publishing Corporation.
The Journal of social issues v. 46 (4): p. 31-47; 1990. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Housing; Economically disadvantaged; Poverty; Research; Social policy; Families; Children; Youth; Mental retardation; Substance abuse; Acquired immune deficiency syndrome; Employment; Rural areas; Crime; Residential institutions

77 NAL Call No: HV4505.H68
Housing programs for the homeless in rural areas.
Housing Assistance Council, United States, Dept. of Housing and Urban Development
Washington, D.C. (1025 Vermont Ave., N.W., Suite 606, Washington, D.C. 20005) : The Council,. 30, [30] leaves : ill. ; 28 cm. (HAC report). September, 1988. "Contract.

Language: English

Descriptors: Homeless persons; Housing; United States; Rural poor; Housing; United States; Poor; Housing; United States; Shelters for the homeless; United States

78 NAL Call No: HD1773.A3N6
Housing tenure choice: a re-examination of the Rural Income Maintenance Experiment.
Weagley, R.O.
West Lafayette, Ind. : Purdue University.
North Central journal of agricultural economics v. 9 (2): p. 217-227; 1987 Jul. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: North Carolina; Iowa; Rural housing; Tenure systems; Household income; Income tax; Rural population; Balance sheets; Poverty; Homeowners; Assets; Debt; Econometric models

79 NAL Call No: HD7285.J68
Housing the rural poor: Why we need the Farmers Home Administration.
Wilson, H.O.
Washington, D.C. : National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials.
Journal of housing v. 43 (4): p. 159-163. ill; 1986 Jul.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural housing; Poverty; Community development; Federal programs; Fiscal policy

80 NAL Call No: aHT392.A53
Human resource policies and economic development.
Ross, P.J.; Rosenfeld, S.A.
Washington, D.C. : The Service.
Rural development research report - United States Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (69): p. 333-357; 1988 Sep. Literature review. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural communities; Labor market; Human resources; Economic development; Poverty; Literacy; Capacity; Educational policy; Social policy; Development policy

81 NAL Call No: HN90.C6R78
Human resource policies and economic development.
Ross, P.J.; Rosenfeld, S.A.
Washington, D.C. : Agriculture and Rural Economy Division, ERS, USDA.
Rural economic development in the 1980's : preparing for the future. p. 15/1-15/25; 1987. (ERS staff report ; no. AGES 870724). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural communities; Labor market; Human resources; Economic development; Poverty; Literacy; Capacity; Educational policy; Social policy; Development policy

82 NAL Call No: 275.29 F22
Human resources/rural poverty.
Pulver, G.C.; Mason-Jenkins, G.
Oak Brook, Ill. : Farm Foundation.
Increasing understanding of public problems and policies. p. 43-47; 1988. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Human resources; Resource development; Rural population; Poverty; Rural urban relations; Education; Health; Leadership; Community development; Rural development

83 NAL Call No: HV85.H85
Hunger, poverty, and malnutrition in rural Mississippi: developing culturally sensitive nutritional interventions.
Storer, J.H.; Frate, D.A.
Knoxville, Tenn. : School of Social Work, University of Tennessee.
Human services in the rural environment v. 14 (1): p. 25-30; 1990. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Mississippi; Blacks; Rural population; Hunger; Poverty; Nutritional state; Nutritional assessment; Low income groups; Diets; Health services; Cultural behavior

84 NAL Call No: KF27.5.H8 1992b
Hunger-free communities a local response to a national problem : hearing before the Select Committee on Hunger, House of Representatives, One Hundred Second Congress, second session, hearing held in Washington, DC, April 2, 1992. (Hunger free communities.)
United States. Congress. House. Select Committee on Hunger
Washington : U.S. G.P.O. : [U.S. G.P.O., Supt. of Docs., Congressional Sales Office, distributor]; Y 4.H 89:102-24.
iii, 71 p. ; 24 cm. Distributed to some depository libraries in microfiche. Shipping list no.: 92-0473-P. Serial no. 102-24.

Language: English

Descriptors: Poor; Food relief; Nutrition policy;

Economic assistance, Domestic

85 NAL Call No: TX361.W55149 F&N E-4327
The impact of a point-of-purchase nutrition education project of nutrition awareness and knowledge of low income consumers : WIC demonstration project : final report.
Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children (U.S.),Alleghany County (Pa.), Health Dept.
Pittsburgh, Pa. The Dept.
4, 9, (23) leaves ; 29 cm. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children, grant no. 59-3198-0-92.

Language: English

Descriptors: Reference materials; WIC program; Nutrition education; Nutrition programs; Food purchasing; Consumer education; Grocers; Basic nutrition facts; Socioeconomic influences

Abstract: A project, carried out to develop an in-store nutrition education campaign in 5 food vendor sites to educate limited-income food shoppers and to assess the effectiveness of such a campaign, is reported. The nutrition education learning modules included: what are food groups?; milk group; protein group; fruit and vegetable group; bread and cereal group, and other foods. After completion of the project, the experimental group (400 participants) had a nutrition awareness level 74% or more above the control group (400 matched participants) except for the last (other foods) module. The pretest scores of the 2 groups were similar. The experimental group had a slightly greater degree of continued learning for 7 of 8 nutrition knowledge questions. The study indicated that point-of-purchase nutrition education increased shoppers' nutrition awareness while only marginally influencing nutrition knowledge. (wz)

86 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
The impact of migration on southern rural areas of chronic depression.
Voss, P.R.; Fuguitt, G.V.
Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 56 (4): p. 660-679; 1991. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Southern states of U.S.A.; Migration; Income; Rural communities; Less favored areas; Economic impact; Age; Races; Sex; Poverty

Abstract: By examining the 1979 income status of 1975-1980 inmigrants, outmigrants, and nonmigrants, we gauged the income effects of migration for a group of chronic low-income counties in the nonmetropolitan South. The effects are demonstrated to be positive for the migrants themselves and negative for the low-income counties. In both instances, however, the effects are unexpectedly small. By considering both in- and outmigrants, we show that these counties experienced a remarkable degree of income replacement and also present evidence that the results are not primarily due to the particular migration period under study. The findings give additional evidence of the substantial inefficiency at work in American migration patterns.

87 NAL Call No: HV91.R77
Impacts of farm financial crisis of the 1980s on resources and poverty in agriculturally dependent counties in the United States.
Murdock, S.H.; Leistritz, F.L.; Hamm, R.R.; Albrecht, D.E.; Potter, L.; Backman, K.
New York : Greenwood Press.
Rural poverty : special causes and policy reforms / edited by Harrell R. Rodgers, Jr., and Gregory Weiher ; prepared under the auspices of the Policy Studies Organization. p. 67-91; 1988. (Studies in social welfare policies and programs, 8755-5360 ; no. 12). Literature review. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural economy; Farm indebtedness; Economic resources; Poverty

88 NAL Call No: 280.8 J822
The impacts of structural change and public policy on the rural disadvantaged.
Christy, R.D.; Figueroa, E.E.
Ames, Iowa : American Agricultural Economics Association.
American journal of agricultural economics v. 72 (5): p. 1169-1178; 1990 Dec. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Agricultural Economics Association held August 5-8, 1990, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. Discussions by R.I. Rochin p. 1179-1181 and C. Parliament, p. 1182-1183. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Blacks; Hispanics; Economically disadvantaged; Rural areas; Human resources; Agricultural adjustment; Structural change; Legislation; Economic impact; Poverty

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89 NAL Call No: aHN90.C6R78
Improvements in well-being in Virginia's coalfields hampered by low and unstable income.
Johnson, T.G.; Kraybill, D.S.; Deaton, B.J.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
Rural development perspectives : RDP v. 6 (1): p. 37-41. ill., maps; 1989.

Language: English

Descriptors: Virginia; Rural communities; Coal; Socioeconomic status; Counties; Rural economy; Quality of life; Social indicators; Income distribution; Low income groups

90 NAL Call No: HV1.H8
Improving family planning services to rural adolescents.
Mindick, B.; Shapiro, C.H.
Ithaca, N.Y. : New York State College of Human Ecology, Cornell University.
Human ecology forum v. 18 (1): p. 16-18. ill; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: New York; Adolescents; Family planning; Rural environment; Public services; Rural women; Low income groups

91 NAL Call No: HD7289.U5U55
Income analysis of Farmers Home Administration subsidized rural homebuyers, 1983.
United States, General Accounting Office, Resources, Community, and Economic Development Division.
Washington, D.C. U.S. General Accounting Office, Resources, Community, and Economic Development Division.
7 leaves ; 28 cm. Cover title. "March 26, 1984. GAO/RCED-84-145. B-214747.

Language: English

Descriptors: Housing, Rural; United States; Finance; Housing, Rural; United States; Law and legislation; Income; United States; Poor; United States

92 NAL Call No: HT401.J68
Income distribution, labour market sectors and the Goldschmidt hypothesis: the nonmetropolitan United States in 1970 and 1980.
Hoggart, K.
Elmsford, N.Y. : Pergamon Journals.
Journal of rural studies v. 3 (3): p. 231-245; 1987. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; South central states of U.S.A.; Rural areas; Income distribution; Household income; Poverty; Labor market

93 NAL Call No: aHN90.C6R78
Income transfers, taxes, and the poor.
Bentley, S.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
Rural development perspectives : RDP v. 3 (2): p. 30-33. ill; 1987 Feb. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural areas; Government; Legislation; Economic impact; Income transfers; Income tax; Poverty; Living standards; Welfare economics; Household income

94 NAL Call No: HB3525.W2C45
Increasing poverty for Washington citizens, especially children.
Cook, A.K. (ed.)
Pullman, WA : The Service.
Washington counts - Cooperative Extension Service v.): 12 p.; 1992 Sep08.

Language: English

Descriptors: Washington; Poverty; Geographical distribution; Children; Rural sociology

95 NAL Call No: KF26.B3953 1983
Indian housing : hearing before the Subcommittee on Rural Housing and Development of the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, United States Senate, Ninety-eighth Congress, first session, on HUD subsidized housing proposals providing funds to tribes to assist their very low-income members, March 23, 1983.
United States Congress Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Subcommittee on Rural Housing and Development.
Washington, (D.C.) U.S. G.P.O.
iv, 206 p. : ill. ; 24 cm. (S. hrg. ; 98-169). Item 1035-C, 1035-D (microfiche).

Language: English

Descriptors: Indians of North America; Housing; Housing subsidies; United States

96 NAL Call No: aHD1476.U5S2
Information needs relating to small-farm programs and policies.
Saupe, William E.
ESCS-EDD
Washington Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service.
ii, 38 p. Report prepared for the Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service under contract no. 53-319S-9-02658. ESCS Staff Report. Issued July 1980. Bibliography: p. 31-38. For limited distribution.

Language: English

Descriptors: Farms, Small; United States; Rural poor

97 NAL Call No: HT401.R94
The invisible homeless: non-urban homeless in appalachian east Tennessee.
Hoover, G.A.; Carter, M.V.
Columbia, Mo. : Rural Sociological Society.
The Rural sociologist v. 11 (4): p. 3-12; 1991. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Tennessee; Families; Poverty; Rural areas; Household surveys

98 NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68
Job retention of medical clerical job training partnership act trainees in rural health care settings.
Troutt-Ervin, E.D.; Morgan, F.L.
Kansas City, Mo. : National Rural Health Association.
The Journal of rural health v. 8 (1): p. 74-78; 1992. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Illinois; Employment opportunities; Training; Medical services; Rural areas; Educational programs; Rural unemployment; Low income groups; Program development; Support systems; Social legislation

Abstract: According to the Bureau of Labor Statistics (cf. Crispell, 1990), the medical clerical field is one of the faster growing areas of employment. This paper reports on long-term employment of trainees involved in nontraditional medical clerical programs. These programs were funded by the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) and filled both the needs of the local rural health care facilities and the employment needs of unskilled youths and adults. These nontraditional students of low socioeconomic background and poor work history were successfully mainstreamed into university courses and consequently obtained productive employment. A follow-up study was conducted of 64 individuals who completed three different, one-year JTPA programs. The study investigated the following questions: Was the trainee currently employed? If so, was employment related to the training program, and were the quarterly salaries higher than minimum wage and previous salaries? How many different jobs were reported since training? Did the individual retain employment in a rural setting? The JTPA programs at Southern Illinois University included some innovative yet practical components that resulted in very high program completion rates, high initial placement, and a continuing pattern of long-term employment. These components included: emphasis on training for the most needed positions/jobs that matched university capabilities; the pursuit of higher starting salaries; informing participants of support services; training in job hunting and work readiness; using some individualized, competency-based instruction; establishing internship arrangements with prospective employers; and careful matching of the trainee to initial placement site with consideration of personality as well as skills.

99 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO
Kershaw County, South Carolina (Low-income rural counties, history, developmeat).
Lilley, S.C.; McLean, E.L.
Knoxville, Tenn., Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station.
Southern cooperative series bulletin (273): p. 47-54; Jan 1982. 10 ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: South Carolina

100 NAL Call No: HV91.R77
Labor force participation and poverty status among rural and urban women who head families.
Cautley, E.; Slesinger, D.P.
New York : Greenwood Press.
Rural poverty : special causes and policy reforms / edited by Harrell R. Rodgers, Jr., and Gregory Weiher ; prepared under the auspices of the Policy Studies Organization. p. 41-65; 1988. (Studies in social welfare policies and programs, 8755-5360 ; no. 12). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural women; Urban population; Employed women; Heads of families; Labor market; Participation; Poverty

101 NAL Call No: HD4904.S53 1989
Laboring for less working but poor in rural America. (Working but poor in rural America.)
Shapiro, Isaac,
Center on Budget and Policy Priorities (Washington, D.C.)
Washington, D.C. : Center on Budget and Policy Priorities,.
xix, 55 p. : ill. ; 28 cm. "October 1989", T.p. verso. Includes bibliographical references.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Rural conditions; Rural poor; Working class; Wages

102 NAL Call No: HT401.A36
Land loss as a cause of unrest among the rural Spanish-American village population of northern New Mexico.
Knowlton, C.S.
Gainesville, Fla. : Humanities and Agriculture, Univ. of Florida.
Agriculture and human values v. 2 (3): p. 25-39; 1985. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: New Mexico; Hispanics; Landlessness; Social change; Land transfers; Common lands; Ethics; History; Poverty

103 NAL Call No: HC59.7.A1J6
Landownership, development, and poverty in southern Appalachia.
Goodstein, E.
Macomb : Western Illinois University.
The Journal of developing areas v. 23 (4): p. 519-533. ill; 1989 Jul. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; Land ownership; Poverty; Rural development; Social development; Economic development; Counties

104 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO
Lawrence County, Arkansas (Low-income rural counties, history, economic outlook).
Gullett, B.; Voth, D.
Knoxville, Tenn., Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station.
Southern cooperative series bulletin (273): p. 55-61; Jan 1982. 8 ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: Arkansas

105 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO
Liberty County, Georgia (Low-income rural counties, history, development).
Miller, H.M.
Knoxville, Tenn., Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station.
Southern cooperative series bulletin (273): p. 62-69; Jan 1982. 6 ref.

Language: English

106 NAL Call No: 30.98 AG8
The limits of subsistence: agriculture and industry in central Appalachia.
Pudup, M.B.
Berkeley, Calif. : University of California Press.
Agricultural history v. 64 (1): p. 61-89. maps; 1990. Literature review. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Kentucky; Virginia; West Virginia; Subsistence farming; Rural economy; Rural industry; Rural society; Coal; Economic development; History; Industrialization; Mountain areas; Poverty

107 NAL Call No: HQ796.J69
Linking economic hardship to adolescent aggression.
Skinner, M.L.; Elder, G.H. Jr; Conger, R.D.
New York, N.Y. : Plenum Publishing Corporation.
Journal of youth and adolescence v. 21 (3): p. 259-276; 1992 Jun. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Iowa; Adolescents; Aggression; Aggressive behavior; Rural youth; Low income groups; Economic impact; Losses; Parents; Rural unemployment; Fathers; Mothers; Marital interaction; Family problems; Stress; Parent child relationships

108 NAL Call No: TX341.C6
Local steps make "Hunger free" a viable goal.
Washington, D.C. : Community Nutrition Institute.
Nutrition week v. 23 (17): p. 6; 1993 May07.

Language: English

Descriptors: Ohio; Hunger; Poverty; Community action

28

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109 NAL Call No: 275.28 J82
The low-income single parent (Primarily rural families, Whitman County, Washington).
Gladow, N.W.; Ray, M.P.
Madison : (s.n.).
Journal of extension v. 22: p. 16-21; Sept/Oct 1984. Includes 5 references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Washington

110 NAL Call No: HD1792.U46
The macrocontext of rural development: a second view of the U.S. experience.
De Janvry, A.; Vandeman, A.
Stanford, Calif. : Stanford University Press.
U.S.-Mexico relations : agriculture and rural development / edited by Bruce F. Johnston ... [et al.]. p. 83-109; 1987. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural development; Land policy; Development policy; Agricultural development; Poverty

111 NAL Call No: aHN90.C6R78
Metro-nonmetro differences in long-term poverty among blacks.
Adams, T.K.; Duncan, G.J.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
Rural development perspectives : RDP v. 7 (2): p. 2-6; 1991 Feb.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Blacks; Poverty; Rural urban relations; Employment; Social services

112 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
Minorities in rural society.
Summers, G.F.
Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 56 (2): p. 177-188; 1991. In the series analytic: Minorities in rural society / edited by J. Gilbert. Literature review. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Minorities; Poverty; Rural areas; Social barriers; Beliefs; Literature reviews

113 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
Minorities in rural society.
Gilbert, J. (ed.)
Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 56 (2): 337 p.; 1991.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Blacks; Hispanics; Poverty; Minorities; Rural areas; Cultural activities; Land

114 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
Minority poverty in nonmetropolitan Texas.
Saenz, R.; Thomas, J.K.
Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 56 (2): p. 204-223; 1991. In the series analytic: Minorities in rural society / edited by J. Gilbert. Literature review. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Texas; Blacks; Hispanics; Minorities; Poverty; Regional surveys; Rural areas; Rural urban relations; Comparisons; Households; Models; Regression analysis; Literature reviews

Abstract: Despite a high prevalence of poverty among minorities in nonmetropolitan areas, research and policy concerns regarding poverty have continued focusing on metropolitan minorities. This study uses a model integrating individual, household, and structural factors to examine poverty among Latinos, blacks, and Anglos in nonmetropolitan and, for comparative purposes, metropolitan areas, using data from the 1985 Special Texas Census TDHS 1987. The findings show that minorities in nonmetropolitan areas tend to have the highest poverty rates. In addition, consistant as well as divergent patterns exist among the six ethnic-resident groups with respect to the relationships among the various individual household, and structural factors and poverty.

115 NAL Call No: 389.8 AM34
A multi-intervention weight management program for low-income rural women.
Daniel, E.L.
Chicago, Ill. : The Association.
Journal of the American Dietetic Association v. 89 (9): p. 1310-1311. charts; 1989 Sep. Includes 13 references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Obesity; Weight control; Nutrition programs; Nutrition education; Low income groups; Rural areas; Women

Abstract: The purpose of this study was to develop

and implement a pilot weight management program involving low-income rural women enrolled in the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) and/or food stamp programs in rural western New York State. The program, similar to commercial, group-support weight control interventions, was designed to accommodate the needs of a low-income population. Five biweekly sessions held in rural WIC offices emphasized the importance of proper nutrition, behavior modification, aerobic exercise, and stress management.

116 NAL Call No: aHT392.A53 no.48
Natural resource dependence, rural development, and rural poverty.
Deavers, Kenneth L.; Brown, David L.
United States, Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service : [Supt. of Docs., U.S. G.P.O., distributor],.
v, 16 p. : ill., maps ; 28 cm. (Rural development research report ; no. 48). Distributed to depository libraries in microfiche. "July 1985", P. iii. Bibliography: p. 15-16.

Language: English

Descriptors: Farms; United States; Rural development; United States; Rural poor; United States; Natural resources; United States

117 NAL Call No: HT401.S72
Nature, types and scale of rural development.
Hill, F.
Mississippi State, Miss. : The Center.
SRDC series - Southern Rural Development Center (76): p. 17-37; 1985 Feb. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural development; Poverty; Rural communities; Economic growth; Vocational training; Employment opportunities

118 NAL Call No: 500 AS73
A new type of black ghetto in the plantation south.
Aiken, C.S.
Washington, D.C. : The Association.
Annals of the Association of American Geographers v. 80 (2): p. 223-246; 1990 Jun. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Mississippi; Blacks; Civil rights; Housing; Population distribution; Poverty; Redistribution; Rural population

119 NAL Call No: aHN90.C6R78
Nonmetro/metro children: similar families, different economic conditions.
Rogers, C.C.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
Rural development perspectives : RDP v. 7 (1): p. 40-41; 1990-1991.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Children; Family structure; Poverty; Rural urban relations; Socioeconomic status

120 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
Nonmetropolitan minority families in the United States: trends in racial and ethnic economic stratification, 1959-1986.
Jensen, L.; Tienda, M.
Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 54 (4): p. 509-532; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural population; Poverty; Trends; Household income; Socioeconomic status; Blacks; Mexican-Americans; American indians; Families; Censuses; Labor market; Employment

Abstract: This paper traces the economic status of nonmetropolitan (nonmetro) black, Mexican and American Indian families during the period 1959 to 1986. Analysis of 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1987 U.S. Census Bureau data revealed substantial improvement in the economic status of rural minority families between 1959 and 1979, in relative terms, considerably more than that enjoyed by their urban counterparts or rural whites. However, nonmetro black and Mexican family incomes deteriorated substantially in the ensuing seven years. The shift in residence toward urban areas contributed to the 1959-1979 decline in minority poverty, although American Indians benefited considerably more than blacks or Mexicans from this mechanism. Furthermore, labor market commitment has a greater ameliorative effect on family poverty for all groups than does public assistance. That poverty among nonmetro minorities improved in response to increasing labor supply is a policy-relevant finding discussed in the conclusions.

121 NAL Call No: TX341.E3
Nutritional and health status and pesticide exposure of farmworkers' children in Tulare County (California) 1969.
Brun, T.A.; Geissler, C.A.; Calloway, D.H.; Margen, S.
Reading : Gordon & Breach Science Publishers.
Ecology of food and nutrition v. 28 (1/2): p. 157-169; 1991. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: California; Nutritional state; Health; Pesticide residues; Food safety; Rural areas; Poverty; Growth retardation; Cholinesterase; Ddt; Nutrient intake; Children

Abstract: The nutritional status of 191 rural, low-income subjects from the Porterville-Woodville area of Tulare County, California, was surveyed in 1969 at the request of, and in collaboration with, the medical staff of Salud Medical Clinic, Woodville, California. For comparative purposes, 28 middle-income children from the city of Visalia were also studied. The results indicate that dietary intake was adequate for most nutrients, with the exception of iron. However, a high incidence of microcytosis and low or deficient serum folate levels was observed along with a high prevalence of short stature. Evidence suggestive of organophosphate pesticide exposure was found in the low plasma cholinesterase activity of a number of children. The levels of DDT and DDE in serum were also found to be respectively twice and three times the mean values reported for non-exposed adult males.

122 NAL Call No: HC107.A13R4
Observations on the rural crisis in the South.
DuVa' , T.
Miss' sippi State, MS : Southern Rural Development Center.
Responding to the crisis in the rural South : highlights of selected public and private sector initiatives, Atlanta, Georgia, May 18-20, 1987 / Farm Foundation, Southern Rural Development Center ; CSRS/USDA ... [et al.]. p. 1-6; 1987 Oct. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; South central states of U.S.A.; Georgia; Rural areas; Rural economy; Rural communities; Economic depression; Urban areas; Poverty; Income distribution; Unemployment; Counties; Leadership; Rural planning; Government; Economic development

123 NAL Call No: RJ102.P83
Off to a poor start infant health in rural America : a report.
Shotland, Jeffrey; Loonin, Deanne
Public Voice for Food and Health Policy
Washington, D.C. (Suite 522, 1001 Connecticut Ave., N.W. Washington 20036) : Public Voice,.
vi, 60 p. : ill. ; 28 cm. October 1988. Bibliography: p. 56-59.

Language: English

Descriptors: Infants; Health and hygiene; United States; Infants; United States; Mortality; Statistics; Rural poor; United States; Medical policy; United States

124 NAL Call No: TX341.C6
Older rural women: candidates for assistance.
Washington, D.C. : Community Nutrition Institute.
Nutrition week v. 17 (11): p. 4-5; 1987 Mar12.

Language: English

Descriptors: Pennsylvania; Women; Elderly; Rural areas; Demography; Low income groups; Supplemental feeding programs

125 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
On the edge of homelessness: rural poverty and housing insecurity.
Fitchen, J.M.
Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 57 (2): p. 173-193; 1992. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: New York; Rural housing; Poverty; Low income groups; Rural areas; Risk; Trends; Supply balance; Homeowners; Rent; Land use; Regulations; Tenure systems; Case studies

Abstract: Homelessness in rural America is a problem hardly recognized, little understood, and only minimally studied by rural sociologists. This article, based on long-term field research in upstate New York, sets the problem of rural homelessness in context, explains the increase in rural poverty that puts more people at risk of homelessness, and examines some trends in rural housing that reduce the ability of poorer residents to secure adequate shelter. The nature of housing insecurity and the strategies poor rural people use to keep themselves from becoming literally homeless are noted. Inter-

views and questionnaires conducted among insecurely-housed low-income people and interviews and records supplied by agencies and institutions serving the poor provide the information on which arguments are based. The conclusion is that the definition of homelessness should be broadened for rural usage to encompass poor people on the edge of or at high risk of homelessness; also, programs to assist the homeless and prevent homelessness must be appropriate for rural situations.

126 NAL Call No: HV61.L39
The other housing crisis sheltering the poor in rural America.
Lazere, Edward B.; Leonard, Paul A.; Kravitz, Linda
Center on Budget and Policy Priorities (Washington, D.C.),Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : Center on Budget and Policy Priorities : Housing Assistance Council,.
xxii, 69 p. : ill. ; 28 cm. Includes bibliographical references.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Rural conditions; Rural poor; Housing; United States; Poor; Housing; United States

127 NAL Call No: S544.5.A17W74
Our children, our future, changing characteristics of youth: implications for programming.
Cook, A.K.
S.l. : Cooperative Extension, Washington State University, etc. :.
WREP - Western Region Extension Publication - Cooperative Extension Service (103): 15 p.; 1988 Jun. Paper presented at Professional Development Conference for Western Region State 4-H Specialists and 4-H Specialists and 4-H Program Directors, May 6, 1987, Vallombrosa Center, Menlo Park, CA. Literature review. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Western states of U.S.A.; Great basin and pacific slope; Children; Rural youth; Races; Minorities; Family structure; Employed women; Single parent families; Poverty; Youth programs

128 NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68
An overview of maternal and infant health services in rural America.
Hughes, D.; Rosenbaum, S.
Burlington, Vt. : Journal of Rural Health.
The Journal of rural health v. 5 (4): p. 299-319; 1989 Oct. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Health services; Rural areas; Infants; Mothers; Low income groups; Decision making; Health insurance

129 NAL Call No: HD7287.96.U5O93
An Overview of the Housing and Urban-Renewal Recovery Act of 1983.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : The Council,.
31 p. ; 28 cm. (HAC report). December, 1983.

Language: English

Descriptors: Housing, Rural; United States; Housing; Law and legislation; United States; Housing policy; United States; Urban renewal; United States; Poor; Housing; United States

130 NAL Call No: TX341.J6
Partners for improved nutrition and health, an innovative collaborative project.
Hinton, A.W.; Rausa, A.; Lingafelter, T.; Lingafelter, R.
Baltimore, Md. : Williams & Wilkins.
Journal of nutrition education v. 24 (1,suppl.): p. 67S-70S; 1992 Jan. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Mississippi; California; Arkansas; Georgia; Hunger; Malnutrition; Community involvement; Self help; Rural environment; Poverty; Health education; Nutrition education; Project implementation; Training; Low income groups

Abstract: The Freedom From Hunger Foundation (FFHF) of Davis, California, is committed to helping the hungry and poor help themselves to eliminate the root causes of malnutrition and hunger. The Foundation's programs are founded on strategies to develop, test, and refine creative and innovative self-help strategies, with an emphasis on community-based self-help and mutual help solutions that enhance self-reliance and preserve dignity (1). With a forty-year history of conducting international relief programs, the Foundation in 1986 conducted a study on poverty in the United States.

131 NAL Call No: HD101.S6
People left behind: transitions of the rural poor.

Molnar, J.J.; Traxler, G.
Experiment, Ga. : The Association.
Southern journal of agricultural economics - Southern Agricultural Economics Association v. 23 (1): p. 75-83; 1991 Jul. Discussion by B.J. Deaton, p. 85-87. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Southern states of U.S.A.; Blacks; American indians; Rural women; Rural population; Poverty; Farm workers; Spatial distribution; Factor analysis; Demography

Abstract: Compared to their urban counterparts, the rural poor are more likely to be employed, more apt to be members of married-couple families, less likely to be children, less likely to be minority, and more likely to have assets but a negative income. This paper examines poverty rates and factors that affect mobility in and out of poverty among major categories of the rural poor. Particular attention is paid to farm workers and the rural farm population in the South. It endeavors to identify both structural conditions that perpetuate rural poverty and government interventions that ameliorate human suffering and break the cycle of poverty reproduction.

132 **NAL Call No: S441.P4**
Perspectives on the structure of American agriculture. (View from the farm, special problems of minority and low-income farmers. Federal farm policies, their effects on low-income farmers and rural communities. Structure of American agriculture.)
Coughlin, Kenneth M.COUView from the farm, special problems of minority and low-income farmers; Federal farm policies, their effects on low-income farmers and rural communities; Structure of American agriculture
Rural America, inc, United States, Community Services Administration, United States, Dept. of Agriculture.
Washington, D.C. (1346 Conn. Avenue, N.W.) Rural America, Inc.
2 v. : ill. ; 26 cm. Prepared with grant from Community Services Administration, part of U.S. Dept. of Agriculture inquiry into Structure of American agriculture. Issued Spring, 1980. Includes bibliographical references.

Descriptors: Agriculture; United States; Farm corporations; United States; Farm life; United States; Farmers; United States

133 **NAL Call No: HN79.A23C64**
Poor but proud Alabama's poor whites.
Flynt, J. Wayne,
Tuscaloosa : University of Alabama Press,.
xiii, 469 p. : ill. ; 24 cm. Includes bibliographical references (p. 428-451).

Language: English

Descriptors: Alabama; Rural conditions; Rural development; Alabama; Rural poor; Alabama

134 **NAL Call No: aG4343.R5D2 1988 .U5 Map**
Poor to fair range condition, Rich County, Utah.
United States. Soil Conservation Service; National Cartographic Center (U.S.)
Ft. Worth, TX : USDA-SCS-National Cartographic Center ; [Salt Lake City, Utah : State Conservationist, distributor],.
1 map : col. ; 49 x 36 cm. Source: Data compiled by SCS field personnel. Spot heights shown by hachures. Includes location map. November 1988 1004275.

Language: English

Descriptors: Rangelands; Utah; Rich County; Maps

135 **NAL Call No: 30.98 AG8**
Postbellum tenancy in Fayette County, Tennessee: its implications for economic development and persistent black poverty.
McKenzie, R.T.
Berkeley, Calif. : University of California Press.
Agricultural history v. 61 (2): p. 16-33; 1987. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Tennessee; Sharecropping; Tenancy; Blacks; Economic development; Poverty; Rural areas; Statistics; History

136 **NAL Call No: HT123.N6**
Poverty: a regional political economy perspective.
Howes, C.; Markusen, A.R.
Chapel Hill : University of North Carolina Press.
Nonmetropolitan America in transition / edited by Amos H. Hawley and Sara Mills Mazie. p. 437-463; 1987. (Institute for Research in Social Science monograph series). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Poverty; Rural unemployment; Capitalism; Labor productivity; Blacks; American indians

137 NAL Call No: aHT392.A53
Poverty among black families in the nonmetro South.
Ghelfi, L.M.
Washington, D.C. : The Service.
Rural development research report - United States Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (62): 27 p. maps; 1986 Aug. Includes statistical data. Includes 39 references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; South central states of U.S.A.; Poverty; Blacks; Education; Unemployment; Income; Rural areas

Abstract: Nearly all black families in nonmetro areas live in the South. There they have a higher proverty rate than black families in other regions; 35 percent had incomes below the poverty threshold in 1979. Poverty is particularly prevalent among black families in the nonmetro South with a female householder, 56 percent of them were poor in 1979. Income problems of these families and of their poor white counterparts appear to be related to factors such as low levels of education, young or old age, and work disabilities. Those poor black family members who are employed are concentrated in low-wage jobs.

138 NAL Call No: RA790.A1J68
Poverty as context for old age in rural America.
Fitchen, J.M.
Fresno, Calif. : California School of Professional Psychology.
Journal of rural community psychology v. 11 (1): p. 31-50; 1990. In the series analytic: Aging in rural places / edited by R.J. Scheidt and C. Norris-Baker. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; New York; Elderly; Rural communities; Poverty; Employment; Rural housing; Migration; Social participation; Community development; Aging

Abstract: Poverty is increasing in rural America, undermining many small communities and thereby affecting the well-being of the rural elderly who live there, regardless of income level. This article, which takes a community-level focus, presents an overview of recent national trends and describes patterns and causes of rural poverty observed in community research in upstate New York. Implications for mental health services are discussed, highlighting a community development approach.

139 NAL Call No: HD1773.A5U8
Poverty differentials in the nonmetro Southeast.
Thompson, A.; McDowell, D.R.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University.
Ushering in the twenty first century : emphasis on the rural South / editor, Thomas T. Williams. p. 131-140; 1987. Papers presented at the 44th Professional Agricultural Workers Conference, December 7-9, 1986, at Tuskegee University, Tuskegee, Alabama. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; Poverty; Rural areas; Income distribution; Demography

140 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
Poverty in female-headed households: residential differences.
McLaughlin, D.K.; Sach, C.
Bozeman, Mont. : Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health.
Rural sociology v. 53 (3): p. 287-306; 1988. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Poverty; Employed women; Employment opportunities; Heads of families; Females; Rural urban relations; Blacks

Abstract: Individual and structural explanations for poverty have been applied in studies of the poverty status of particular individuals. In this paper, we examine how individual characteristics and the employment opportunity structure vary for female-headed households in nonmetropolitan areas, central city areas, and metropolitan areas that are not central city areas. Using data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, we find that individual household characteristics do differ by residence, but that there is generally no difference by residence in the characteristics that influence poverty status. Employed nonmetro female heads of households are more likely to report poverty incomes, and the relatively low contribution of wages in raising nonmetro households above the poverty level suggests that the opportunity structure for female-headed households varies by residence and is poorer for nonmetro residents.

141 NAL Call No: HC110.P6F57
Poverty in rural America a case study.
Fitchen, Janet M.

Boulder, Colo. : Westview Press,.
xii, 257 p. : ill. ; 24 cm. (Westview special studies in contemporary social issues). Includes index. Bibliography: p. 245-248.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Rural conditions; Case studies; Rural poor; United States; Case studies

142 **NAL Call No: aZ5071.N3**
Poverty in rural America: January 1979-December 1990.
John, P.L.C.
Beltsville, Md. : The Library.
Quick bibliography series - U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Library (U.S.). (91-123): 21 p.; 1991 Jul. Updates QB 90-86. Bibliography.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Poverty; Rural population; Bibliographies

143 **NAL Call No: 281.9 P942**
Poverty in rural America: the statistical evidence.
Hoppe, R.A.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University.
Proceedings of the ... Annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference (47th): p. 109-129; 1989. In the series analytic: Outreach to the Rural Disadvantaged: issues and strategies for the 21st century / edited by N. Baharanyi, R. Zabawa, W. Hill. Meeting held December 3-5, 1989, Tuskegee, Alabama. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Southern states of U.S.A.; Poverty; Rural areas; Trends; Economic growth; Income; Urban areas; Living standards; Comparisons

144 **NAL Call No: HT401.R94**
Poverty or prosperity? The choice is ours (1).
Summers, G.
University Park, Pa. : Rural Sociological Society.
The Rural sociologist v. 7 (2): p. 89-98; 1987 Mar.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Agricultural production; Productivity; Biotechnology; Technical progress; Employment opportunities; Labor mobility; Rural development; Economic development

145 **NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68**
Poverty, primary care and age-specific mortality.
Farmer, F.L.; Stokes, C.S.; Fiser, R.H.; Papini, D.P.
Kansas City, Mo. : National Rural Health Association.
The Journal of rural health v. 7 (2): p. 153-169; 1991. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Mortality; Poverty; Age differences; Health care; Health services; Rural areas; Sex differences

146 **NAL Call No: HN59.2.R87**
Poverty (Rural population, social system, USA).
Moland, J.J. Jr; Page, A.T.
Boulder, Colo. : Westview Press, 1982.
Rural society in the U.S. : issues for the 1980s / edited by Don A. Dillman and Daryl J. Hobbs. p. 136-142; 1982. 25 ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: USA

147 **NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68**
Prenatal diet adequacy among rural Alabama blacks.
Leeper, J.D.; Nagy, M.C.; Hullett-Robertson, S.
Kansas City, Mo. : National Rural Health Association.
The Journal of rural health v. 8 (2): p. 134-138; 1992. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Alabama; Diet; Maternal nutrition; Health; Pregnancy; Women; Blacks; Low income groups; Rural areas; Demography; Dietary surveys

148 **NAL Call No: HC10.R43**
Production process, work organization, and labor relations in the postwar California food processing industry.
Segal, W.; Philips, P.
New York, N.Y. : Union for Radical Political Economics.
Review of radical political economics v. 20 (2/3): p. 208-213; 1988. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: California; Food processing; Food industries; Production structure; Structural change; Organization of work; Migrant labor; Rural areas; Poverty; Welfare economics; Social mobility

149 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO
Profile of East Feliciana Parish organization for development (Low-income rural areas, Louisiana, history, outlook).
Deseran, F.A.; Mullen, R.
Knoxville, Tenn., Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station.
Southern cooperative series bulletin (273): p. 24-31; Jan 1982. 9 ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: Louisiana

150 NAL Call No: 100 G29SO
A profile of Hardee County, Florida (Low-income rural counties, history, economic outlook).
Beaulieu, L.J.; Anderson, D.S.
Knoxville, Tenn., Tennessee Agricultural Experiment Station.
Southern cooperative series bulletin (273): p. 40-46; Jan 1982. 19 ref.

Language: English

Descriptors: Florida

151 NAL Call No: HD7289.U5P76
A Proposed state program for rural low-income housing.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : The Council,.
1 v. (various pagings) ; 28 cm. (HAC report). March 1984.

Language: English

Descriptors: Housing, Rural; United States; States; Rural poor; Housing; United States; States; Public housing; United States; States; Housing authorities; United States; States

152 NAL Call No: AS911.L6A3
Providing access to affordable health care: strategies supported by Northwest Area Foundation.
St. Paul, Minn. : Northwest Area Foundation.
Northwest report (11): p. 26-28; 1991 Apr.

Language: English

Descriptors: Minnesota; South Dakota; Oregon; North Dakota; Montana; Idaho; Missouri; Washington; Health care costs; Low income groups; Rural areas; Grants

153 NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68
Reaching children of the uninsured and underinsured in two rural Wisconsin counties: findings from a pilot project.
Clarridge, B.R.; Larson, B.J.; Newman, K.M.
Kansas City, Mo. : National Rural Health Association.
The Journal of rural health v. 9 (1): p. 40-49; 1993. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Wisconsin; Health; Health protection; Children; Low income groups; Health insurance; Health care costs; Preventive medicine; Rural areas; Poverty; Age differences; Sex differences

Abstract: Debates about the accessibility, costs, and coverages of health care for the population at large have recently accelerated. This paper addresses some of the demographic, health, and fiscal ramifications of creating a preventive health care bridge to children in uninsured and underinsured families in two rural Wisconsin counties. The study findings revealed that the initial health status of children making a preventive health visit under a minimal copayment plan was noticeably worse than the status of those who had the free Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) program available to them on a more or less continual basis. Upon their first visit, the children who did not have access to a free EPSDT program had a greater number of medical and dental health problems and fewer preventive dental care visits than their EPSDT contemporaries. Beyond a greater number of problems, however, we found no noticeable differences between the two groups in the types of health problems present (i.e. the clinical distribution of the problems was similar across the two groups). This paper also contrasts referral completion rates and rates of diagnostic confirmation of identified problems between the two groups. Finally, we provide estimates of the cost of coverage for each unprotected child.

154 NAL Call No: 275.28 J82
Reaching low-income audiences with low-income volunteers: matching clients and volunteers.
Bezold, C.L.
Madison, Wis. : Extension Journal.
Journal of extension v. 27: p. 14-15; 1989.

Language: English

Descriptors: Washington; Low income; Families; Minorities; Volunteers; Less favored areas; Training; Cooperative extension service; Food preserva-

tion; Program effectiveness; Rural areas

155
Reaching mothers and young children.
Klein, Linda
FNS
Washington, USDA, Food and Nutrition Service.
Food Nutr v. 10 (1): p. 8-10; Feb 1980.

Language: English

Descriptors: Kentucky; WIC program; Children; Infants (To 2 years); Females; Pregnancy and nutrition; Nutrition education; Rural areas; Outreach; Low income groups

Abstract: The WIC program supplements the diets of 1.5 million women who are pregnant, have recently given birth, or are breastfeeding; infants; and children to age 5. All have been certified to be in nutritional need and to have low incomes. Poor transportation makes it difficult for many rural women and children to get WIC foods; the Gateway Health District, serving 1600 WIC mothers and children in 5 Kentucky counties, is an example of how one WIC program copes with the problem. Using a car an

156 NAL Call No: S451.P4P45
Reaching out.
Murphy, C.C.; Bell, P.J.
University Park, Pa. : Pennsylvania State University.
PennState agriculture. p. 2-7. ill; 1986.

Language: English

Descriptors: Pennsylvania; Nutrition programs; Poverty; Extension activities; Rural areas; Urban areas

157 NAL Call No: HN90.C6N4
Recent changes in economic structure of low-income regions.
Smith, E.D.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. G.P.O. : for sale by the Supt of Docs, Congressional Sales Off.
New dimensions in rural policy : building upon our heritage : studies prepared for the use of the Subcommittee on Agriculture and Transportation of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States. p. 552-560; 1986. (S. prt. ; 99-153). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural economy; Economic situation; Structural change; Low income groups; Rural urban migration; Unemployment; Social services; Income distribution

158 NAL Call No: KF26.B3945 1989
Refinements to the Stewart McKinney Act hearing before the Subcommittee on Housing and Urban Affairs of the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, United States Senate, One Hundred First Congress, first session on S. 566, to authorize a new corporation to support state and local strategies for achieving more affordable housing ... June 1, 1989.
United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs. Subcommittee on Housing and Urban Affairs
Washington [D.C.] : U.S. G.P.O. : For sale by the Supt. of Docs., Congressional Sales Office, U.S. G.P.O.; Y 4.B 22/3:S.hrg.101-263.
iii, 132 p. ; 24 cm. (United States. Congress. Senate. S. hrg. 101-263.). Distributed to some depository libraries in microfiche. Includes bibliographical references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Housing; Law and legislation; United States; Homelessness; Law and legislation; United States; Poor; Housing; United States

159 NAL Call No: 100 AR42F
The relationships between socio-economic variables and the change in per capita personal income between 1979 and 1986 in the Lower Mississippi Delta.
Wright, R.H.; Redfern, J.M.; Farmer, F.L.
Fayetteville, Ark. : The Station.
Arkansas farm research - Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station v. 40 (1): p. 6; 1991 Jan.

Language: English

Descriptors: Delta states of U.S.A.; Rural areas; Socioeconomic status; Low income

160 NAL Call No: HD1765.C28 1989
Report of the Ad Hoc Task Force on Food, Agriculture, and Rural Concerns.
Catholic Church. National Conference of Catholic Bishops. Ad Hoc Task Force on Food, Agriculture, and Rural Concerns; United States Catholic Conference, United States Catholic Conference, Office of Publishing and Promotion Service
Washington, D.C. : National Conference of Catholic Bishops, U.S. Catholic Conference,.
35 p. ; 19 cm. (Publication (United States Catholic

Conference. Office of Publishing and Promotion Service) ; no. 263-2.).

Language: English

Descriptors: Agriculture; Social aspects; United States; Agricultural laborers; United States; Economic conditions; Rural poor; United States; Malnutrition; United States; Church and social problems; United States; Catholic Church

161 NAL Call No: HG195.F7
Resource allocation by low income rural households the poor also choose.
Franklin, David L.; Harrell, Marielouise W.
United States, Agency for International Development, Bureau for Policy Planning and Coordination
S.l. : s.n., 1984?
ii, 90 p. ; 28 cm. Includes bibliographical references (p. 75-81).

Language: English

Descriptors: Rural poor; Nutrition; Food habits; Economic aspects; Rural development

162 NAL Call No: HC110.P6O32
The rise of poverty in rural America.
O'Hare, William P.
Washington, D.C. : Population Reference Bureau,.
16 p. : ill. ; 26 cm. (Population trends and public policy ; no. 15). Cover title. Includes bibliographical references.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Rural conditions; United States; Economic conditions; Rural poor; United States

163 NAL Call No: TX360.U6S56
Rising poverty, declining health the nutritional status of the rural poor : a report.
Shotland, Jeffrey; Haas, Ellen
Public Voice for Food and Health Policy
Washington, D.C. : Public Voice,.
vii, 146 p. : ill. ; 28 cm. February, 1986. Bibliography: p. 142-145.

Language: English

Descriptors: Nutrition; United States; Nutrition surveys; United States; Malnutrition; United States; Rural poor; United States; Nutrition

Abstract: This is a report on the worsening nutritional health of a forgotten segment of our society - the rural poor. This document reports the result of a year long study which examined a variety of key nutrition indicators such as dietary intake, biochemical deficiencies, growth stunting, infant mortality, and low birthweight rates. The objective of this effort was to help build a reliable knowledge base on the nutritional status of the rural poor and take the first step toward assessing the situation with an eye toward its control and improvement.

164 NAL Call No: HD1476.U5S77 1984
The role of the Farmers Home Administration in the survival of small farms.
McWhorter, G.A.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee Institute, Human Resources Development Center.
Strategy for survival of small farmers, international implications / editor, Thomas T. Williams. p. 207-214; 1985. Paper presented at the Professional Agricultural Workers Conference on "Strategy for Survival of Small Farmers," Tuskegee Institute, Alabama, 1984. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Small farms; Loans; Rural development; Poverty; Blacks

165 NAL Call No: RA771.A1J68
Rural America in the 1980s: a context for rural health research.
Coward, R.T.; Miller, M.K.; Dwyer, J.W.
Kansas City, Mo. : National Rural Health Association.
The Journal of rural health v. 6 (4): p. 357-363; 1990 Oct. In series analytic: A Decade of Rural Health Research: Looking Back, Thinking Ahead / edited by R.T. Coward, J.W. Dwyer and M.K. Miller. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural society; Health; Health care; Research; Cultural sociology; Poverty; Population distribution; Agricultural crises

166 NAL Call No: KF26.B3945 1989e
Rural and Indian housing provisions of S. 566 hearing before the Subcommittee on Housing and Urban Affairs of the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, United States Senate, One Hundred First Congress, first session, on S. 566 ... the National Affordable Housing Act, June 21, 1989.
United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs. Subcommit-

tee on Housing and Urban Affairs
Washington [D.C.] : U.S. G.P.O. : For sale by the Supt. of Docs., Congressional Sales Office, U.S. G.P.O.; Y 4.B 22/3:S.hrg.101-496.
iv, 120 p. ; 24 cm. (S. hrg. ; 101-496). Distributed to some depository libraries in microfiche. Shipping list no.: 90-205-P.

Language: English

Descriptors: Housing, Rural; United States; Finance; Indians of North America; Housing; Finance; Poor; Housing; United States; Housing policy; United States

167 **NAL Call No: HV91.R77**
Rural and urban poverty: An income/net worth approach.
Lerman, D.L; Mikesell, J.J.
New York : Greenwood Press.
Rural poverty : special causes and policy reforms / edited by Harrell R. Rodgers, Jr., and Gregory Weiher ; prepared under the auspices of the Policy Studies Organization. p. 1-24; 1988. (Studies in social welfare policies and programs, 8755-5360 ; no. 12). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural urban relations; Poverty; Income distribution; Household income; Models; Methodology

168 **NAL Call No: aHT392.A53**
Rural change and the rural economic policy agenda for the 1980's.
Brown, D.L.; Deavers, K.L.
Washington, D.C. : The Service.
Rural development research report - United States Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (69): p. 1-28. maps; 1988 Sep. Literature review. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural economy; Economic development; Structural change; Economic policy; Development projects; Program development; Poverty

169 **NAL Call No: HN90.C6R78**
Rural change and the rural economic policy agenda for the 1980's.
Brown, D.L.; Deavers, K.L.
Washington, D.C. : Agriculture and Rural Economy Division, ERS, USDA.
Rural economic development in the 1980's : preparing for the future. p. 1/1-1/31. maps; 1987. (ERS staff report ; no. AGES 870724). Includes statistical data. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural economy; Economic development; Structural change; Economic policy; Development projects; Program development; Poverty

170 **NAL Call No: HV85.H85**
Rural Community Action Agencies: social service or social change.
Shepard, M.F.
Knoxville, Tenn. : School of Social Work, University of Tennessee.
Human services in the rural environment v. 14 (4): p. 10-15; 1991. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Minnesota; Rural communities; Community action; Poverty; Development policy; Social change; Social services; Case studies; Community development

171 **NAL Call No: 281.28 R88**
Rural community poverty: a LISREL measurement model.
Farmer, F.L.; Ilvento, T.W.; Luloff, A.E.
Bozeman, Mont. : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 54 (4): p. 491-508; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural communities; Poverty; Factorial models; Rural development; Counties; Computer software; Maximum likelihood; Population structure

Abstract: Although explanations of differentials in the incidence and prevalence of poverty have been discussed in terms of structural characteristics, the traditional conceptualization and measurement of poverty has focused on economic conditions of individuals. Using Blau's (1974, 1977) general macrosociological model as an analytic framework, this paper shifts the focus away from characteristics of individuals to a structural level. Viewed as a latent construct, the concept of poverty is operationalized using data from rural areas of the United States. Findings from the confirmatory factor model (in LISREL) indicate that when there is explicit recognition of correlations within the error matrix, the conceptual model conforms to the data ex-

tremely well. The paper suggests that while there will always be a need for programs geared toward the plight of individuals in poverty, within the framework of rural development, the community is perhaps the more relevant level for long-range solutions.

172 NAL Call No: HD1755.P76 1988
Rural devel[o]pment issues of the nineties perspectives from the social sciences : the 46th annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference proceedings, December 4-6, 1988, Tuskegee University. (Rural development issues of the nineties.)
Williams, T. T.1925-; Hill, Walter A.,1946-; Christy, Ralph C.
Professional Agricultural Workers Conference 46th : 1988 : Tuskegee, Ala.
Tuskegee, Ala. : School of Agriculture and Home Economics, George Washington Carver Agricultural Experiment Station, Cooperative Extension Program, Tuskegee University, [1989?].
viii, 210 p. : ill., maps ; 23 cm. On cover: 1890 land-grant colleges and universities, centennial celebration. Includes bibliographical references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Rural development; United States; Congresses; Rural poor; United States; Congresses; Agricultural laborers; United States; Congresses

173 NAL Call No: HD1755.H86
Rural development in perspective.
Beale, C.L.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University, Human Resources Development Center.
Human resources development in rural America : myth or reality / editor, Thomas T. Williams. p. 2-8; 1986.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural development; Population growth; Urban rural migration; Trends; Poverty; Structural change; Employment

174 NAL Call No: HV85.H85
Rural dimensions of homelessness: a rural-urban comparison.
Nooe, R.M.; Cunningham, M.L.
Cheney, WA : Eastern Washington University.
Human services in the rural environment v. 15 (4): p. 5-9; 1992. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Tennessee; Housing; Poverty; Rural areas; Urban areas; Comparisons; Regional surveys; Demography; Rural urban migration

175 NAL Call No: HD7289.U5R72 1983
Rural emergency shelter need., Rev. Dec., 1983.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : The Council,.
1 v. (various pagings) ; 28 cm. (HAC report). July 1983.

Language: English

Descriptors: Housing, Rural; United States; Shelters for the homeless; United States

176 NAL Call No: Z675.V7R8
The rural environments effects on library service: a consultants perspective.
Hanks, G.C.
Clarion, Pa. : Center for the Study of Rural Librarianship, Clarion University of Pennsylvania.
Rural libraries v. 10 (2): p. 7-23; 1990. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Libraries; Information services; Rural environment; Rural depopulation; Age differences; Academic achievement; Poverty; Rural sociology; Rural communities

177 NAL Call No: HD7289.U5R74
Rural housing and poverty in the United States an analysis of census data.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : The Council,.
28 p. : map ; 28 cm. (HAC report). September 1985.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Census; United States; Economic conditions; Housing, Rural; United States; Rural poor; Housing; United States; Poverty

178 NAL Call No: HD7289.U5R76
Rural housing and poverty monitor.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : The Council,.
20 leaves ; 28 cm. (HAC report). July 1987 update.

Language: English

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Descriptors: United States; Economic conditions; Housing, Rural; United States; Rural poor; Housing; United States; Poverty

179 **NAL Call No: 281.28 R88**
Rural pockets of poverty.
Weinberg, D.H.
Bozeman : Rural Sociological Society, Montana State University.
Rural sociology v. 52 (3): p. 398-408. maps; 1987. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Poverty; Rural areas; Geographical distribution; Location theory; Counties

180 **NAL Call No: HD1761.P65**
Rural policy: facing the 1990s.
Deavers, K.L.
Washington, D.C. : National Planning Association.
Positioning agriculture for the 1990s, a new decade of change : a symposium. p. 113-130; 1989. (FAC report ;).

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural economy; Agricultural policy; Economic policy; Economic situation; Employment; Poverty; Technical progress

181 **NAL Call No: HN79.A14R87**
Rural policy workshop calls for comprehensive effort.
Ames, Iowa : North Central Regional Center for Rural Development.
Rural development news v. 12 (5): p. 5-6; 1988 Nov.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural development; Development policy; Workshops (programs); Poverty; Public services; Educational programs; Retraining of farmers; Income distribution; Employment; Natural resources; Health care

182 **NAL Call No: HN90.C6R8**
The rural poor.
Daft, L.M.
Lexington, Mass. : Lexington Books.
Rural policy problems : changing dimensions / by William P. Browne, Don F. Hadwiger. p. 73-79; 1982. (Organization series policy studies). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural population; Poverty; Income distribution; Policy

183 **NAL Call No: 280.8 J822**
Rural poverty among racial and ethnic minorities.
Allen, J.E.; Thompson, A.
Ames, Iowa : American Agricultural Economics Association.
American journal of agricultural economics v. 72 (5): p. 1161-1168; 1990 Dec. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Agricultural Economics Association held August 5-8, 1990, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. Discussions by R.I. Rochin p. 1179-1181 and C. Parliament, p. 1182-1183. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Blacks; Hispanics; Minorities; Poverty; Rural areas; Socioeconomic status; Trends; Regression analysis; Rural sociology; Patterns

184 **NAL Call No: aHN90.C6R78**
Rural poverty: do assets matter?
Lerman, D.L.; Mikesell, J.J.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
Rural development perspectives : RDP v. 5 (2): p. 11-15. ill; 1989 Feb.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Poverty; Rural areas; Rural population; Age differences; Homeowners; Unemployment; Tenants; Family size; Household income; Demography

185 **NAL Call No: HC79.P6R7**
Rural poverty in perspective a research report.
Rucker, George W.
Washington, D.C. : Rural Coalition, [1988?].
32 p. : ill. ; 28 cm. Cover title. Basic data to guide strategy development. Includes bibliographical references.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Population, Rural; Economic conditions

186 **NAL Call No: HV91.R77**
Rural poverty special causes and policy reforms.
Rodgers, Harrell R.; Weiher, Gregory
New York : Greenwood Press,.
xix, 171 p. : ill. ; 25 cm. (Studies in social welfare policies and programs, no. 12). Includes

bibliographical references and index.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Rural conditions; Social service, Rural; United States; Public welfare; United States; Social service, Rural; United States; Public welfare; United States

187 **NAL Call No: aHT392.A53**
Rural social services and the family support act.
Ginsberg, L.
Washington, D.C. : The Service.
Rural development research report - United States Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (83): p. 53-78; 1993 Apr. In the series analytic: The family support act: will it work in rural areas? / edited by R.A. Hoppe. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Social services; Rural areas; Social legislation; Poverty; Low income; Families; Comparisons; Urban areas; Federal programs

188 **NAL Call No: HN79.A13R87**
The rural South in crisis: an introduction.
Beaulieu, L.J.
Boulder : Westview Press.
The Rural South in crisis : challenges for the future / edited by Lionel J. Beaulieu. p. 1-12; 1988. (Rural studies series). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; South central states of U.S.A.; Rural areas; Farm indebtedness; Rural economy; Poverty; Low income groups; Education; Blacks; Economic growth; Economic sociology; Rural development

189 **NAL Call No: 281.28 R88**
Rurality and patterns of social disruption (Rural poverty, violence, divorce, northeastern United States).
Wilkinson, K.P.
College Station, TX : Rural Sociological Society.
Rural sociology v. 49 (1): p. 23-36; Spring, 1984. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: North Eastern States (USA)

190 **NAL Call No: HD1755.P76 1988**
Scope and dimensions of problems facing rural America.
Deavers, K.L.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University, [1989?].
Rural development issues of the nineties : perspectives from the social sciences : the 46th annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference proceedings, December 4-6, 1988. Tuskegee University. p. 33-42; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural development; Rural economy; Poverty; Employment

191 **NAL Call No: HD1773.A5U8**
Serving the rural South in the twenty first century: the challenges and opportunities.
Lee, J.E. Jr
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University.
Ushering in the twenty first century : emphasis on the rural South / editor, Thomas T. Williams. p. 19-26; 1987. Papers presented at the 44th Professional Agricultural Workers Conference, December 7-9, 1986, at Tuskegee University, Tuskegee, Alabama. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; South central states of U.S.A.; Rural economy; Poverty; Blacks; Farm entrants; Agricultural colleges; Rural development

192 **NAL Call No: HT390.G74**
The share of southeastern Black counties in the southern rural renaissance: Were they bypassed by factory job gains, 1959-77?
Till, T.E.
Lexington, Ky. : College of Business and Economics, University of Kentucky.
Growth and change v. 17 (2): p. 44-55; 1986 Apr. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; South central states of U.S.A.; Rural development; Poverty; Blacks; Employment opportunities; Population dynamics; Manufacture

193 **NAL Call No: 275.28 J82**
Shedding the cocoon of status quo.
Van Horn, J.E.; Heasley, D.K.; Preston, D.B.
Madison : [s.n.].
Journal of extension v. 23: p. 4-7; 1985. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Extension; Rural communities; Rural

population; Poverty

194 NAL Call No: aHN90.C6R78
Shifting income patterns: implications for nonmetro America.
Hoppe, R.A.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
Rural development perspectives : RDP v. 3 (2): p. 2-5. ill; 1987 Feb. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural communities; Income distribution; Trends; Low income groups; Less favored areas; Rural economy; Economic depression; Productivity

195 NAL Call No: HN79.A13R87
Social and economic conditions of black farm households: status and prospects.
Beauford, E.Y.; Nelson, M.C.
Boulder : Westview Press.
The Rural South in crisis : challenges for the future / edited by Lionel J. Beaulieu. p. 99-119; 1988. (Rural studies series). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South eastern states of U.S.A.; South central states of U.S.A.; Alabama; Georgia; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Blacks; Rural economy; Agricultural households; Social crisis; Income distribution; Poverty; Living conditions; Rural population; Employment; Education

196 NAL Call No: HD1476.U5S77 1984
Socioeconomic and psychological characteristics of small farmers and farm laborers in the rural south : A comparative study.
Cho, W.K.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee Institute, Human Resources Development Center.
Strategy for survival of small farmers, international implications / editor, Thomas T. Williams. p. 179-193; 1985. Paper presented at the Professional Agricultural Workers Conference on "Strategy for Survival of Small Farmers," Tuskegee Institute, Alabama, 1984. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: South central states of U.S.A.; South eastern states of U.S.A.; Small farms; Farm workers; Socioeconomic status; Psychological factors; Hired labor; Farmers' attitudes; Discriminant analysis; Poverty

197 NAL Call No: HD1755.P76 1988
Southern persistently low-income counties: social and economic characteristics.
Bellamy, D.S.; Ghelfi, L.M.
Tuskegee, Ala. : Tuskegee University, [1989?].
Rural development issues of the nineties : perspectives from the social sciences : the 46th annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference proceedings, December 4-6, 1988. Tuskegee University. p. 51-61. maps; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Southern states of U.S.A.; Less favored areas; Population density; Low income; Social structure

198 NAL Call No: HD7289.U5S72
State initiatives in 1983.
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. : The Council,.
1 v. (various pagings) ; 28 cm. (HAC report). November 1983.

Language: English

Descriptors: Housing, Rural; United States; States; Public housing; United States; States; Rural poor; Housing; United States; States

199 NAL Call No: HD1751.A36
Status of rural Texas.
Fisher, D.U.; Adcock, D.P.
College Station, Tex. : Agricultural & Food Policy Center.
AFPC policy working paper (91-14): 41 p.; 1991 Nov.

Language: English

Descriptors: Texas; Rural depopulation; Poverty; Rural economy; Income; Migration; Demography

200 NAL Call No: LB1567.J68
Students with severe disabilities in general education classrooms: barriers in rural, poor settings.
Capper, C.A.
Bellingham, Wash. : National Rural Development Institute.
Journal of rural and small schools v. 5 (6): p. 13-18; 1992. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Students; Handicapped persons; Public schools; Rural areas; Poverty; Social barriers; Personnel; Parent participation; Models;

Location theory; Education

201 NAL Call No: aHV696.F6F6
Summer meals for rural children.
Klein, Linda
FNS
Washington, USDA, Food and Nutrition Service.
Food Nutr v. 10 (1): p. 6-7; Feb 1980.

Language: English

Descriptors: Georgia; Rural areas; School lunch programs; Summer programs; Hunger; Children; Low income groups; Child nutrition programs

Abstract: The Summer Food Service Program for Children was created for children who, because of poverty or working parents unable to stay at home to fix meals, have no way of receiving nutritious meals during the summer. Sponsors are reimbursed for meals and snacks as well as for a certain amount to cover operating and administrative costs; rural sponsors and those preparing their own meals receive a higher reimbursement rate than sponsors contracting with food management services. Programs operate from facilities demonstrating capability to serve wholesome meals and snacks to children in needy areas, e.g., schools, churches, playgrounds, and parks. The Slash Pine Community Action Program, in southeast Georgia, is used as an example of such a summer program.

202 NAL Call No: HC110.P6K7
Taking stock rural people and poverty from 1970 to 1983.
Kravitz, Linda
Housing Assistance Council
Washington, D.C. (1025 Vermont Ave., N.W., Washington 20005) : Housing Assistance Council,. vi, 120 p. : ill. (some col.), maps (some col.) ; 28 cm. July 1984. Map on 1 folded leaf in pocket. Errata sheet inserted. Bibliography: p. 43-50.

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Rural conditions; Rural poor; Poor

203 NAL Call No: HN79.A14R87
Task Force on persistent rural poverty completes report and Phase I of project.
Ames, Iowa : North Central Regional Center for Rural Development.
Rural development news v. 16 (5): p. 9-10; 1992 Sep.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Poverty; Rural areas; Groups

204 NAL Call No: HD1775.K4K4
Technical aid to the rural farm poor: Can it make economic sense? (Appalachian Kentucky).
Smith, E.D.; Hall, H.H.; Simon, D.
Lexington, Ky. : The Service.
Agricultural economics extension series - University of Kentucky, Cooperative Extension Service (53): 23 p.; Feb 1984. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Kentucky

205 NAL Call No: S1.W6
Toward a rural development program for the United States: a proposal.
De Janvry, A.; Runsten, D.; Sadoulet, E.
Berkeley : The Station.
Working paper series - California Agricultural Experiment Station, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics (463): 38 p.; 1987 Nov. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural development; Development policy; Poverty

206 NAL Call No: 916762(AGE)
Transfer payments in nonmetropolitan areas.
Hoppe, R.A.; Saupe, W.E.
Washington, D.C. : The Service.
ERS staff report - United States Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (AGES820827): 41 p.; Sept 1982. Available from NTIS, order No. PB83-148718. Includes 30 references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Nonmetropolitan; Medicare; Public assistance; Retirement; Social security; Welfare; Income maintenance

Abstract: Extract: Transfer payments have become an important source of income, particularly in nonmetropolitan areas. By 1977, transfer programs represented 16.1 percent of nonmetro personal income, compared with only 13.1 percent of metro personal income. This report describes the U.S. transfer payment system and identifies programs that are especially important to nonmetro areas. It documents the growth of transfer payments in both metro and nonmetro areas. The report also pinpoints counties that could be affected by changes

in the transfer system because they receive large transfer payments.

207 NAL Call No: HT390.G74
Transitions of poverty amidst employment growth: two nonmetro case studies.
Larson, D.K.
Lexington, Ky. : College of Business and Economics, University of Kentucky.
Growth and change v. 20 (2): p. 19-34. maps; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Kentucky; Georgia; Employment; Poverty; Employment opportunities; Age differences; Health; Labor market; Income distribution; Wage rates; Job skills; Labor requirements; Rural development; Counties

208 NAL Call No: aHN90.C6R78
Two types of rural poor need different kinds of help.
Ross, P.J.; Morrissey, E.S.
Washington, D.C. : U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
Rural development perspectives : RDP v. 4 (1): p. 7-10. ill; 1987 Oct. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural population; Poverty; Unemployment; Heads of families; Household income

209 NAL Call No: HT401.J68
The underemployment of American rural women: prevalence, trends and spatial inequality.
Lichter, D.T.
Elmsford, N.Y. : Pergamon Press.
Journal of rural studies v. 5 (2): p. 199-208; 1989. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Rural women; Underemployment; Trends; Labor market; Employed women; Sex differences; Poverty; Working hours; Wage rates; Unemployment; Part time employment; Off-farm employment

210 NAL Call No: 281.28 R88
Uneven development and racial composition in the Deep South: 1970-1980.
Colclough, G.
Bozeman : Rural Sociological Society, Montana State University.
Rural sociology v. 53 (1): p. 73-86; 1988. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Alabama; Georgia; South Carolina; Mississippi; Rural development; History; Industrialization; Counties; Employment; Income distribution; Low income groups; Blacks; Labor market; Wage rates

211 NAL Call No: HT401.R94
Urban growth management and the decline in available housing for migrant farmworkers.
Nelson, A.C.
University Park, Pa. : Rural Sociological Society.
The Rural sociologist v. 6 (2): p. 80-87; 1986 Mar. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Oregon; Housing costs; Low income groups; Migrant labor; Suburban areas; Urban rural migration; Rural economy; Case studies

212 NAL Call No: S537.A2A34
Use of government services by low-income, rural residents in Alabama.
Wheelock, G.
Normal : The School.
Annual research report - School of Agriculture. Environmental Science and Home Economics. Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical University (12th): p. 77-83; 1983. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Alabama

213 NAL Call No: HQ1060.G47
Use of informal and formal support networks by rural elderly poor.
Scott, J.P.; Roberto, K.A.
Washington, D.C. : Gerontological Society of America.
The Gerontologist v. 25 (6): p. 624-630; 1985 Dec. Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Texas; Rural population; Elderly; Poverty; Parent care; Support systems; Networking

214 NAL Call No: HD7285.J68
Using tax credits: financing rehabilitation.
Guggenheim, J.
Washington, D.C. : National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials.

Journal of housing v. 45 (4): p. 189-191; 1988 Jul.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Housing; Tax credits; Low income groups; Low-rent housing; Rehabilitation; Local government; State government

215 NAL Call No: TX361.W55W524
WIC local agency caseload management tips.
Providence, R.I.? : Rhode Island Dept. of Health, WIC Program?, 1985?
1 v. (various foliations) : form ; 28 cm. Cover title.

Language: English

Descriptors: Rhode Island; Food relief; Rhode Island; Children; Rhode Island; Women; Rhode Island; Nutrition; Reference works; Nutrition programs; Low income groups; Women; Infants; Children; Participation; Management; Case studies

Abstract: Assistance is provided for caseload management of local WIC agencies in Rhode Island. Factors that must be taken into consideration when planning caseload management include 1) allocated caseload, 2) actual caseload, 3) automatic categorical terminations, 4) terminations due to failure to pick up checks or recertify for benefits, and 5) adds and reinstatements. Two case studies are used to demonstrate caseload management principles. Sample calendar flow sheets are provided to record caseload figures and predict program participation.

216 NAL Call No: TX361.W55W5382 F&N AV
The WIC Transportation Demonstration Project, Lee County, Alabama.
Alabama Council on Human Relations.
Auburn, Ala. Alabama Council on Human Resources.
98 slides : col. + 1 sound cassette (20 min, 30 sec.) + 1 script (7 p.). Funded by USDA, grant no. 59-3198-0-90.

Language: English

Descriptors: Instructional media; Adult education; WIC program; Transportation; Rural areas; Rural population; Social services; Participation; Nutrition education; Low income groups

Abstract: A slide/tape presentation and narrative describes a demonstration project designed to utilize and coordinate existing transportation to enable rural WIC participants full program access. The presentation supplements the final report of the project. The projects' aim was to provide a model for other rural communities by addressing how existing resources could be utilized. Discussion and illustrations cover how: people were contacted, transportation schedules were made, participation increased, redemption of WIC vouchers increased, some social services were expanded, and no-show appointments decreased. Some nutrition education was undertaken. (kbc)

217 NAL Call No: aHT392.A53
Will employment growth benefit all households? A case study in nine nonmetro Kentucky counties.
Larson, D.K.; White, C.K.
Washington, D.C. : The Service.
Rural development research report - United States Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (55): 24 p. maps; 1986 Jan. Literature review. Includes 48 references.

Language: English

Descriptors: Kentucky; Employment; Growth; Social benefits; Households; Poverty; Income; Rural areas; Models

Abstract: Extract: Overall employment growth in a rural area will probably not benefit all households or residents in that area. In a nine-county area of south-central Kentucky, rapid employment growth between 1974 and 1979 did create new job opportunities. However, only 18 percent of the households had members who took advantage of new jobs. The employment growth also did not reduce the area's overall poverty level. About as many households fell into poverty as left the poverty ranks during the study period. Some population groups, such as households headed by women, remained economically disadvantaged despite the area's growth. Other groups, such as the elderly, maintained their income status by relying on public and private income transfer programs.

218 NAL Call No: HQ1064.U5E42
Work, retirement, and financial situations of the rural elderly.
Goudy, W.J.; Dobson, C.
New York : Springer Pub. Co.
The Elderly in rural society : every fourth elder / Raymond T. Coward, Gary R. Lee, editors. p. 57-77; 1985. (Springer series on adulthood and aging ; v. 13). Includes references.

Language: English

Descriptors: U.S.A.; Elderly; Rural areas; Urban areas; Work; Employment; Retirement; Finance; Sex differences; Age differences; Poverty; Income; Research

219 NAL Call No: KF27.5.C48 1989f

Working families at the margins the uncertain future of America's small towns : hearing before the Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families, House of Representatives, One Hundred First Congress, first session, hearing held in Washington, DC, April 11, 1989.

United States. Congress. House. Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families

Washington [D.C.] : U.S. G.P.O. : For sale by the Supt. of Docs., Congressional Sales Office, U.S. G.P.O.,.

iv, 158 p. : ill. ; 24 cm. Distributed to some depository libraries in microfiche. Item 1009-B-10, 1009-C-10 (microfiche). Includes bibliographical references (p. 74).

Language: English

Descriptors: United States; Rural conditions; Rural poor; United States; Work and family; United States

Abstract: This hearing examines both statistical and personal accounts of working families in America's small towns and rural communities. Topics include: the increase in rural poverty; work is a fact of life for low-income rural families; changing economy fuels poverty growth in rural American; low earnings few benefits characterize rural employment; rural poor receive fewer public benefits; and the relationship between rural economic stress and family stress testimony was received from local social service providers from rural areas.

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